

2021-22 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News
Greater White-fronted Goose										
Snow Goose	1,365	3,485		185			358			
Ross's Goose	1									
Brant	300	4		445						
Cackling Goose										
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							3			
Canada Goose	1,417	1,455	85	1,596		501	2,352	1,771	19	591
Graylag Goose (domestic) x Canada Goose (hybrid)										
Mute Swan										1
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan	82	7			6	5	999	1	5	
Wood Duck		63		2		16	20		116	4
Gadwall	227	4		153		24	60	99	22	51
Eurasian Wigeon	3							CW		
American Wigeon	289	80		195		114	26	73	2	34
American Black Duck	1,125	454	4	371		10	273	43	2	32
Mallard	278	115		139		628	360	190	44	484
Mallard (domestic type)	7									
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)				16						
Blue-winged Teal							3			
Northern Shoveler	150		1	4		41	12	1,257		
Northern Pintail	1,161	5		32		1	30	44		
American Green-winged Teal	846	185		221		15	280	64		16
Canvasback								CW		8
Redhead				7		18			13	1
Ring-necked Duck	2		15	5		33	14	79	41	178
Greater Scaup	2			2						
Lesser Scaup				6		2				
scaup sp.							32			
Common Eider	1			1		1				
Harlequin Duck					1					
Surf Scoter	869	23		314	350	405	2	2		48
White-winged Scoter	2			1	6		CW			
Black Scoter	759			7,173	130	16	10			
scoter sp.	1,120	100		200	60	75	4			2
Long-tailed Duck	16	21		12	21					
Bufflehead	1,860	2,017	11	1,234	15	389	25	152		562
Common Goldeneye	3			6						
Hooded Merganser	131	200	15	248		159	73	41	3	133
Common Merganser	55	30								
Red-breasted Merganser	116	148	1	329	50	145	389	11		15
merganser sp.		5								
Ruddy Duck	2	4	1	85		37	5	59		100
duck sp.	7	250		9			40	18	50	11
Northern Bobwhite										
Ruffed Grouse										
Ring-necked Pheasant										
Wild Turkey	2	3	11	5				118		
Red-throated Loon	36	8		124	41	10	560	CW		2
Common Loon	83	132		66	14	29	44	CW		54
loon sp.							38	1		
Pied-billed Grebe	7			24		32	20	1		35
Horned Grebe	52	21		38		2				26
Red-necked Grebe						2		1		
Western Grebe							1			
Northern Gannet	44			37	220	4	897	CW		
Double-crested Cormorant	24	3		1,147	6,500	2,117	484	184		3,335
Great Cormorant				8	7					
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican	11			232	17	206	59	15		68
American Bittern	1						1		1	
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	101	35		80		99	46	48	15	81
Great Egret	78	2		34		59	45	2		23
Snowy Egret	12	1		9		2	6			
Little Blue Heron	2			2			1			
Tricolored Heron	6	1		19						
Cattle Egret							1			
Green Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron				6		1				1
White Ibis	1			2		1	351			
Black Vulture	73	59	3	309		10	55	27	5	47

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News
Turkey Vulture	392	304	116	79	29	86	148	90	68	51
new world vulture sp.										
Osprey	1		1			4		4		1
Golden Eagle										
Northern Harrier	21	13	2	39			15	5	1	6
Sharp-shinned Hawk	5	4		7		3	2	CW	1	3
Cooper's Hawk		3	2	6		6	3	3	1	11
Accipiter sp.				1				1		1
Bald Eagle	62	57	12	44		14	28	9	6	57
Red-shouldered Hawk	3	7	3	15		8	19	1	14	6
Red-tailed Hawk	7	9	3	9		8	11	3	4	11
Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola)							1			
buteo sp.									2	
hawk sp.										1
King Rail							2			
Clapper Rail	2	2		48		9		3		22
Virginia Rail	CW			6						2
Sora	2						CW			
American Coot				7		5	1			128
Sandhill Crane	1									
American Avocet	3							CW		
American Oystercatcher	88	178		402		26				
Black-bellied Plover	4	276		515			1			4
Semipalmated Plover				18		1				
Killdeer	40			15		3	45	53	29	13
Spotted Sandpiper										
Greater Yellowlegs	222	31		89		2	43	4		6
Willet	310	27		596		3	1			
Lesser Yellowlegs	11			12				CW		
yellowlegs sp.	18	19								
Whimbrel				3						
Marbled Godwit	69	1		3						
Ruddy Turnstone	1	2		44	2					
Red Knot	8			29			7			
Sanderling	474	12		328	13	48	202	6		261
Dunlin	1,714	2,449		1,471		25	32	213		157
Purple Sandpiper				1	2					
Least Sandpiper	1							15		
Western Sandpiper	50	1,262		752				14		1
peep sp.		312		500						
sandpiper (Scolopacidae), sp.										4
Short-billed Dowitcher	34	104		221						1
dowitcher sp.		15		326						
Wilson's Snipe				1		1	5			
American Woodcock	2		2	28			2			
shorebird sp.	8									
Razorbill							CW			
Bonaparte's Gull	1					3				
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull		29		1	1	30	74	2		21
Heermann's Gull										
Ring-billed Gull	930	274	45	986	250	1,427	573	3,006	27	1,520
Herring Gull	1,180	306		519	300	400	492	1,129		299
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull	2				3	136	179	7		
Great Black-backed Gull	139	75		278	35	194	106	70		57
gull sp.	26	1		1	150	10	182			153
Forster's Tern	5	25		3						
Royal Tern					1		1			
Black Skimmer	1					4	3			
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	638	140	10	330	8	453	157	36		395
Eurasian Collared-Dove				13			2			
Mourning Dove	126	186	126	204		143	89	134	45	295
Barn Owl				1						
Eastern Screech-Owl	8	1		12		10	5		1	
Great Horned Owl	4	1		17			4	2	3	4
Barred Owl	CW					3	4		5	
Short-eared Owl				2						
Northern Saw-whet Owl										
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										1
Rufous Hummingbird										
Selasphorus hummingbird sp.										

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News
Belted Kingfisher	22	22	2	20		28	12	9	3	36
Red-headed Woodpecker	4			11				2	1	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	35	14	5	54		69	44	25	68	91
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	7	8	7	29		34	11	10	14	43
Downy Woodpecker	38	6	3	33		42	26	6	54	76
Hairy Woodpecker	9			17		3	5		18	9
Red-cockaded Woodpecker									3	
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	65	45	25	120		55	70	20	48	61
Pileated Woodpecker	15	9		18		29	16	1	50	10
woodpecker sp.										
American Kestrel	7	29	8	12		2	10	1	5	
Merlin	1	2		7		1	3		2	1
Peregrine Falcon	3	3		11		1				3
Eastern Phoebe	20	7	2	32		5	20	2	19	6
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Western Kingbird				1						
Loggerhead Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo									1	
Blue-headed Vireo	1			7		5	5		9	2
Blue Jay	22	28	7	65		133	65	36	13	181
American Crow	376	635	201	226		330	272	75	75	339
Fish Crow	21	213		64		246	115	233	2	128
crow sp.		65	22			65	4	281	21	18
Common Raven										
Horned Lark	36			8			3			
Tree Swallow	1			2		3	86		6	2
Carolina Chickadee	257	71	14	160		163	147	83	122	264
Black-capped Chickadee										
chickadee sp.										
Tufted Titmouse	39	23	3	58		72	38	25	26	128
Red-breasted Nuthatch				1		1				
White-breasted Nuthatch				4		18	13	2	22	34
Brown-headed Nuthatch	97	30	9	24		26	41	9	19	43
Brown Creeper	23	CW	1	26		12	7	1	4	20
House Wren	15	1	1	35		4	21	1	2	8
Winter Wren	22			17		9	12	CW	29	7
Sedge Wren	3			8			3			3
Marsh Wren	6			5		4	17	1		5
Carolina Wren	149	63	12	202		144	137	47	124	165
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher						2				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	54	3	1	98		50	48	21	65	50
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	33	3	3	91		33	53	13	44	41
kinglet sp.										
Eastern Bluebird	108	93	34	101		100	162	146	30	218
Hermit Thrush	53	6	2	68		12	12	3	50	9
American Robin	551	145	58	184		524	875	255	364	1,418
Gray Catbird	30	7	1	31		15	43	3	70	7
Brown Thrasher	14	CW		23		17	10	1	8	33
Northern Mockingbird	33	57	9	87		67	53	30	8	111
European Starling	994	1,193	404	3,576		822	1,211	1,063	320	2,312
American Pipit	27			1						9
Cedar Waxwing	84	9	8	62		233	174	195	27	132
Black-and-white Warbler						3	CW		1	4
Orange-crowned Warbler	CW			17		5	14	1	1	4
Nashville Warbler							1			
Common Yellowthroat	CW			2			9	CW		
American Redstart										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										1
Palm Warbler	7	15		12		2	13			1
Palm Warbler (Western)							4			
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							3			
Pine Warbler	4	5		21		28	43	8	11	10
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	1,464	891	158	2,698		399	1,257	331	79	418
Yellow-throated Warbler						CW				
Wilson's Warbler				1						
Yellow-breasted Chat		1					1	1		
warbler sp.									1	
Nelson's Sparrow	1			53		17				3
Saltmarsh Sparrow	2	3		7						1
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.	1			5						4
Seaside Sparrow	1			9		1				
American Tree Sparrow	1	1								

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Chipping Sparrow	77	40	33	225		43	101	101	60	103
Field Sparrow	6	5		37		3	9	4		6
Lark Sparrow								1		
Fox Sparrow	7	1	3	65		17	13	10	44	
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	49	91	52	108		34	19	130	21	130
White-crowned Sparrow								1		
White-throated Sparrow	451	174	32	600		290	126	222	246	386
Vesper Sparrow				61						
Savannah Sparrow	51	11	14	131		1	10	40		25
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow	11	15		32		3				1
Song Sparrow	274	69	21	235		155	147	120	41	181
Swamp Sparrow	187	19		189		28	109	64	57	77
Eastern Towhee	21			31		24	12	4	37	21
sparrow sp.		20		9			2	15	4	5
Northern Cardinal	130	41	25	221		176	106	118	20	279
Red-winged Blackbird	1,501	457	18	691	1	763	22,131	2,329	604	863
Eastern Meadowlark	88	25	45	51			21	53	10	38
Rusty Blackbird				1		2		9	13	111
Common Grackle	2	42		41		19	158	92	49	1,363
Boat-tailed Grackle	130			160		27	510	49		14
Brown-headed Cowbird		8	2	77		107	94	410	2	202
Baltimore Oriole						18		2		1
blackbird sp.	300			30			50	500	100	
House Finch	10	10	15	93		113	85	44		166
Purple Finch				4			1		2	
Red Crossbill										
Pine Siskin										
American Goldfinch	31	24		78	1	71	25	24	21	130
finch sp.									2	
House Sparrow	104	58		15		42	2	12		98
Total species	141	104	57	153	27	125	129	103	82	115
Total individuals	27528	19861	1729	34726	8234	14044	39339	16406	3717	20104
Date of Count	12/29/21	12/18/21	12/19/21	12/30/21	12/26/21	12/31/21	12/29/21	1/3/22	12/15/21	12/18/21
Number of Field Observers	28	17	10	30	4	28	25	25	17	40
Compiler	Kevin Holcomb	Marlyn Ailes	Roberta Kellam	Elson Orcutt	Robert Ake	Nick Flanders	Rob Bielawski	Bob Ake	Cynthia Morris	William Boeh

2021-22 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon
Greater White-fronted Goose				2					1	
Snow Goose			780	9				1	CW	9
Ross's Goose			1	4						
Brant										
Cackling Goose			5	3					2	11
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)										
Canada Goose	968	2,387	13,527	10,310	744	2286	15,419	1,123	6,207	4,065
Graylag Goose (domestic) x Canada Goose (hybrid)					2					
Mute Swan						2		6		4
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan	72	35	16	87	6	9	221	766	266	2
Wood Duck	19	69	170	62	1	2	14	4	36	
Gadwall		206	275	278	7		42	276	1,009	24
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon		5	105	1				12	58	7
American Black Duck	7	28	193	37			388	81	1,311	14
Mallard	16	276	810	516	21	38	1,247	10	3,682	532
Mallard (domestic type)									10	
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)									3	
Blue-winged Teal			CW							
Northern Shoveler			62				3	9	105	1
Northern Pintail		17	15	599			7	3	303	8
American Green-winged Teal		33	170	112		3	193	2	49	58
Canvasback			6		1		7		297	
Redhead					10				23	
Ring-necked Duck	15	900	358	237	60		124	11	1,563	86
Greater Scaup						37		6	23	
Lesser Scaup			1	3	2		12		11,079	
scaup sp.	8								149	
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter	332					210				
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter	42					22				
scoter sp.						100				
Long-tailed Duck						15				
Bufflehead	1,297	134	134	88	148	820	279	123	361	51
Common Goldeneye	7					6	5	2		1
Hooded Merganser	73	272	104	14	289	76	21	108	233	67
Common Merganser	27			6	2	12	15		16	211
Red-breasted Merganser	36	8				17	69	2		
merganser sp.										
Ruddy Duck	4,555	325	22	9	84	1571	46	1	1,260	24
duck sp.			20		6	100	550			19
Northern Bobwhite				18						
Ruffed Grouse										
Ring-necked Pheasant							1			
Wild Turkey	10	75		116	2	22	12	16	5	84
Red-throated Loon	20									
Common Loon	36	9			8	18			1	2
loon sp.										
Pied-billed Grebe	3	14	8	16	1	6	4	54	46	19
Horned Grebe	76					31			3	2
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet	155					20				
Double-crested Cormorant	15	935	477	44	115	118	17	69	242	4
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican		114				9				
Brown Pelican	8	11				152				
American Bittern	1									
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	33	77	58	35	17	37	16	56	196	36
Great Egret	19	26	5						2	
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Cattle Egret										
Green Heron								1		
Black-crowned Night-Heron									1	
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	88	217	202	128	75	187	55	269	381	582

Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon
Turkey Vulture	130	283	102	358	100	156	153	96	200	361
new world vulture sp.					43					
Osprey			CW							
Golden Eagle										
Northern Harrier	3	3	13	5		4	7	2	3	8
Sharp-shinned Hawk	4	3	2	5	1	1	2		10	8
Cooper's Hawk	4	9	4	1	3	3	3		21	23
Accipiter sp.									5	1
Bald Eagle	37	74	88	50	33	43	119	330	177	67
Red-shouldered Hawk	10	35	18	31	13	13	2	27	87	159
Red-tailed Hawk	20	13	10	14	3	16	6	5	37	76
Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola)										
buteo sp.					3					
hawk sp.						1				
King Rail									1	
Clapper Rail	6	6				5				
Virginia Rail		5	1	1				1	5	2
Sora		1	1	1					2	
American Coot			28		159			7	860	
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover	7									
Semipalmated Plover	2									
Killdeer	9	4	203	155	2	2	23	3	5	4
Spotted Sandpiper										
Greater Yellowlegs	6								2	
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.		1		1						
Whimbrel										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone	12									
Red Knot										
Sanderling	86					7				
Dunlin	378	20	1			95				
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper			18							
Western Sandpiper										
peep sp.										
sandpiper (Scolopacidae), sp.										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
dowitcher sp.										
Wilson's Snipe	1	1	3	41			11	54	8	
American Woodcock			2	60	1	2	3	1	15	
shorebird sp.										
Razorbill										
Bonaparte's Gull	23	20	48			17	1			
Black-headed Gull			1							
Laughing Gull	7	11	1,659	1		1	30	790	16	
Heermann's Gull			1							
Ring-billed Gull	380	406	8,296	142	381	176	1,426	7,246	1,587	2,130
Herring Gull	204	8	506	6	3	416	20	269	250	645
Iceland Gull										1
Lesser Black-backed Gull			1							4
Great Black-backed Gull	82	15	2		13	142	1	22	24	9
gull sp.			10,450	30	82				313	1,276
Forster's Tern	13	18	2			6				
Royal Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)		209	80	51		15		26	173	477
Eurasian Collared-Dove										
Mourning Dove	404	170	268	334	22	57	314	194	962	487
Barn Owl								1		
Eastern Screech-Owl	1	1	2	1		4	2	1	15	1
Great Horned Owl	3	10	6	4	2	7	2		9	8
Barred Owl		4	2	9	1	5	3	1	22	17
Short-eared Owl										
Northern Saw-whet Owl										
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Rufous Hummingbird										
Selasphorus hummingbird sp.										

Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon
Belted Kingfisher	23	21	11	21	12	25	9	24	66	37
Red-headed Woodpecker	5	3	11	16			13	80	75	58
Red-bellied Woodpecker	63	144	69	63	53	52	60	120	683	448
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	18	75	51	23	10	13	20	27	75	197
Downy Woodpecker	33	112	49	61	39	21	29	93	497	326
Hairy Woodpecker	3	17	12	28		8	12	22	97	48
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	80	92	98	133	33	28	49	67	409	231
Pileated Woodpecker	32	31	22	43	13	11	36	38	150	102
woodpecker sp.					2	1				5
American Kestrel	1		10	6		8	11	1	5	18
Merlin	1	3		2		1	1		1	3
Peregrine Falcon			2	3						1
Eastern Phoebe	6	21	28	42	18	8	12	9	23	5
Ash-throated Flycatcher									1	
Western Kingbird										
Loggerhead Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo	2			1						
Blue Jay	111	96	73	57	20	29	77	175	1,169	659
American Crow	603	375	118	363	230	419	190	437	2,114	991
Fish Crow	2	2			2	2		72	1,010	2,351
crow sp.		22	5						478	871
Common Raven			3					3	10	51
Horned Lark			31	13		4	12			51
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	170	315	148	133	112	119	31	147	1,053	464
Black-capped Chickadee										
chickadee sp.										
Tufted Titmouse	136	353	76	87	114	64	40	139	886	318
Red-breasted Nuthatch				1	1	2		2	29	5
White-breasted Nuthatch	6	86	10	19	19	15	6	88	454	240
Brown-headed Nuthatch	31	15	1		5	13				
Brown Creeper	9	32	31	20	3	12	13	13	70	51
House Wren			8	8		2	2		4	
Winter Wren	3	10	25	31	6	6	12	12	47	16
Sedge Wren	1		1							
Marsh Wren		2	2			2				
Carolina Wren	140	248	151	153	84	81	93	168	1,219	574
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher			CW							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	37	52	114	74	8	30	20	49	239	65
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	13	64	109	86	19	28	24	44	115	39
kinglet sp.						1				
Eastern Bluebird	406	261	168	213	134	219	137	181	645	800
Hermit Thrush	15	43	39	62	11	18	34	55	185	74
American Robin	426	769	627	2612	556	389	385	142	2,216	6,850
Gray Catbird	1	10	6	14		7	10		12	1
Brown Thrasher	7	20	26	19	3	10	9	7	24	5
Northern Mockingbird	48	64	67	38	29	110	39	54	248	300
European Starling	319	643	1,788	190	76	305	220	2,883	1,679	5,810
American Pipit			115	149			185	30	1	
Cedar Waxwing	154	468	190	402	160	59	357	180	1,649	541
Black-and-white Warbler	1		2							
Orange-crowned Warbler		1	7	1	1				CW	
Nashville Warbler		1								
Common Yellowthroat			6	2		3				
American Redstart									1	
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler			6	3	2		14		1	
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)										
Pine Warbler	14	22	5	17	1	4	3			
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	482	541	381	115	55	508	98	183	282	284
Yellow-throated Warbler		CW								
Wilson's Warbler										
Yellow-breasted Chat										
warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow						1				
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.						5				
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow										6

Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon
Chipping Sparrow	102	335	45	202	7	30	20	25	18	50
Field Sparrow	7	31	59	50	3	11	70	9	134	114
Lark Sparrow	1									
Fox Sparrow	4	18	19	31		5	32		87	13
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	303	521	294	322	164	153	194	275	1,319	819
White-crowned Sparrow			9	1		3	5		5	13
White-throated Sparrow	352	1,335	1,227	1,479	255	286	860	544	4,785	2,485
Vesper Sparrow										
Savannah Sparrow	8	37	217	215		16	158	7	49	4
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	121	273	1,009	475	25	126	321	148	1,675	751
Swamp Sparrow	9	34	189	94	7	47	94	15	313	56
Eastern Towhee	16	52	35	62	6	16	63	43	255	65
sparrow sp.			20		12	31				
Northern Cardinal	222	504	268	213	121	155	121	144	1,500	900
Red-winged Blackbird	1,229	1,474	2,234	5,801	419	410	1,327	456	1,351	2,542
Eastern Meadowlark	73	25	74	71	5	24	40	3	58	4
Rusty Blackbird		323	95				75	178	30	1
Common Grackle	1,014	73	2,126	57	16	19	31	30	90	704
Boat-tailed Grackle						43				
Brown-headed Cowbird	30	60	113	136	1	24	37	14	136	1,665
Baltimore Oriole		8	10	1					1	
blackbird sp.			30		40	1	447		314	1,110
House Finch	71	226	29	43	26	27	8	20	349	176
Purple Finch	2		3		1					5
Red Crossbill										
Pine Siskin	1		10			1		1	4	
American Goldfinch	27	155	101	105	21	33	32	158	401	276
finch sp.										
House Sparrow	27	33	41	37	7	27	1	60	793	392
Total species	108	102	117	104	82	107	97	94	114	99
Total individuals	16791	18054	52301	28754	5433	11251	27094	19762	65322	46727
Date of Count	1/2/22	12/19/21	12/19/21	1/2/22	12/27/21	12/14/22	12/19/21	12/17/21	1/2/22	12/28/21
Number of Field Observers	41	61	31	17	42	58	24	27	171	124
Compiler	Mark Sopko	Jim Corliss	Elison Orcutt	Fred Atwood	Susan Crockett	Jeff Wright	Bill Portlock	Steve Hilburger	Kurt Gaskill	Joseph Coleman

2021-22 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	The Plains	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Greater White-fronted Goose										
Snow Goose										
Ross's Goose										
Brant										
Cackling Goose										
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)										
Canada Goose	2,360	2,009	501	752	10	451	329	168	273	109
Graylag Goose (domestic) x Canada Goose (hybrid)										
Mute Swan	3			8						1
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan	7 CW									
Wood Duck			4					2	2	3
Gadwall	49	34	18				3	1		
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon	52			1						
American Black Duck	33	6		1		34	2			
Mallard	160	142	69	72	8	76	1	5		9
Mallard (domestic type)										
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler			12							
Northern Pintail										
American Green-winged Teal	6					3				
Canvasback	2									
Redhead			8							
Ring-necked Duck	341	35	4	301		60	50	2	16	1
Greater Scaup										
Lesser Scaup	35									
scaup sp.										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter										
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter										
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck										
Bufflehead	183	13	4	23			5	6		14
Common Goldeneye										
Hooded Merganser	158	66	41	8	6	12	2	323	4	3
Common Merganser				57						
Red-breasted Merganser										
merganser sp.										
Ruddy Duck	120		54	112				3		
duck sp.						15		100		2
Northern Bobwhite								10	4	
Ruffed Grouse										
Ring-necked Pheasant										
Wild Turkey	27	9			3	7	5	3	12	2
Red-throated Loon										
Common Loon				1	13	2				
loon sp.										
Pied-billed Grebe	8		10	18	4	6	6	23	3	
Horned Grebe					3					
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet										
Double-crested Cormorant		13		1				3		51
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican										
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	27	25	6	4	6	16	3	7	5	17
Great Egret										
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Cattle Egret										
Green Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron										
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	346	305	49	149		257	20	49	61	16

Species/CBC	The Plains	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Turkey Vulture	490	344	98	90	35	264	91	179	114	65
new world vulture sp.										
Osprey										
Golden Eagle										
Northern Harrier	21	9	4	1	2		2	6	3	5
Sharp-shinned Hawk	3	5	1	1			2	2	1	
Cooper's Hawk	5	10	2	1	1	8	1	2		3
Accipiter sp.		1								
Bald Eagle	31	31	26	3	10	19	9	2		1
Red-shouldered Hawk	27	38	18	11	3	21	15	17	8	2
Red-tailed Hawk	48	23	24	2	5	32	22	24	7	3
Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola)										
buteo sp.								1		
hawk sp.										
King Rail										
Clapper Rail										
Virginia Rail										
Sora										
American Coot				1						
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer	17	9	16				3	4	1	4
Spotted Sandpiper										
Greater Yellowlegs										
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.										
Whimbrel										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone										
Red Knot										
Sanderling										
Dunlin										1
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper										18
Western Sandpiper										
peep sp.										
sandpiper (Scolopacidae), sp.										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
dowitcher sp.										
Wilson's Snipe	1		2			23		4		
American Woodcock		1		1				1		1
shorebird sp.										
Razorbill										
Bonaparte's Gull								2		186
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull			100							
Heermann's Gull										
Ring-billed Gull	165	1,129	199	68	255	282		16		587
Herring Gull		22	61	47						
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull			1		6					
gull sp.		60								
Forster's Tern										
Royal Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	73	137	34	3	5	241	29	34	47	9
Eurasian Collared-Dove										
Mourning Dove	276	292	75	183	58	270	348	78	459	84
Barn Owl			2				1			
Eastern Screech-Owl	4						1	1		2
Great Horned Owl	1	2			2		2			1
Barred Owl	1	4	5			1		5	7	7
Short-eared Owl										
Northern Saw-whet Owl										
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Rufous Hummingbird										
Selasphorus hummingbird sp.						1				

Species/CBC	The Plains	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Belted Kingfisher	22	14	7	3	5	23	19	10	5	5
Red-headed Woodpecker	22	10	20		5	2	2	13	1	20
Red-bellied Woodpecker	181	306	49	45	29	142	77	39	29	24
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	72	54	18	16	4	89	34	13	14	17
Downy Woodpecker	100	237	45	32	16	89	53	33	30	16
Hairy Woodpecker	17	29	4	6	2	16	13	3	10	4
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	103	161	54	19	5	115	86	39	35	44
Pileated Woodpecker	23	43	23	25	11	56	46	22	19	6
woodpecker sp.										
American Kestrel	17	10	8	3	2	5	7	6	7	1
Merlin		1				1	1			
Peregrine Falcon					1		1			
Eastern Phoebe	1	4	10	4	1	16	19	25	16	9
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Western Kingbird										
Loggerhead Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo										
Blue Jay	388	387	248	133	61	292	248	140	133	90
American Crow	388	713	162	307	89	548	265	230	293	99
Fish Crow	182	630	175	10	3	3				5
crow sp.	50	493	90							
Common Raven	20	13	6			18	4	13	1	1
Horned Lark								1	5	
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	169	371	60	118	23	213	91	62	78	36
Black-capped Chickadee										
chickadee sp.										
Tufted Titmouse	140	262	37	77	27	185	45	33	51	36
Red-breasted Nuthatch	1	2			1					
White-breasted Nuthatch	86	188	23	54	14	102	38	10	17	7
Brown-headed Nuthatch								1		
Brown Creeper	11	34	3	10	3	14	2	7	6	5
House Wren						1		2	1	1
Winter Wren	2	17	7	1	1	25	6	22	8	23
Sedge Wren										
Marsh Wren										
Carolina Wren	234	383	182	79	34	262	143	87	61	62
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher										
Golden-crowned Kinglet	26	26	26	25	5	28	19	24	16	26
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	12	22	23	9	5	36	20	36	16	20
kinglet sp.										
Eastern Bluebird	347	502	196	235	84	367	218	153	135	103
Hermit Thrush	31	45	43	8		59	32	30	12	30
American Robin	10,008	4,112	1,046	249	271	1,489	3,429	333	642	663
Gray Catbird	1	2	1			2	1			
Brown Thrasher	1	2	3		1	5	3	10	1	19
Northern Mockingbird	129	61	49	26	5	90	43	36	43	18
European Starling	1,885	3,196	8,043	469	102	525	319	200	350	115
American Pipit	6	45							50	
Cedar Waxwing	411	1,261	164	248	96	438	701	114	35	104
Black-and-white Warbler										
Orange-crowned Warbler										
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat										
American Redstart										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler									2	
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)										
Pine Warbler						3	1	4		1
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	318	251	134	52	25	218	280	192	58	56
Yellow-throated Warbler										
Wilson's Warbler										
Yellow-breasted Chat			1							
warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow										

Species/CBC	The Plains	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Chipping Sparrow	7	21			10	55	72	105	46	129
Field Sparrow	155	38	14	9	4	47	19	22	16	12
Lark Sparrow										
Fox Sparrow	8	7		3		8	4	6		1
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	685	1,102	192	320	49	510	203	192	154	240
White-crowned Sparrow	17	4	6	2		8	2		11	
White-throated Sparrow	1,903	1,477	407	114	24	1,108	411	339	172	297
Vesper Sparrow								1		
Savannah Sparrow	5	9	24			3	15	38	13	8
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	928	359	200	82	7	430	195	266	68	138
Swamp Sparrow	59	19	35			15	6	17	10	12
Eastern Towhee	40	43	24	14	3	27	8	26	5	36
sparrow sp.		12								
Northern Cardinal	439	713	140	110	33	380	113	103	106	122
Red-winged Blackbird	691	493	400	21		99	11,160	25	4	
Eastern Meadowlark	32	6	18	2	2	6	42	20	60	8
Rusty Blackbird	5		53					15		64
Common Grackle	6	10,004	10,171	47	6		45,408	2315		10
Boat-tailed Grackle										
Brown-headed Cowbird	4	12	57			5	10,000	16	140	
Baltimore Oriole						1				
blackbird sp.								60		30
House Finch	134	134	40	67	1	156	26	30	33	5
Purple Finch	4				4	13			2	
Red Crossbill										
Pine Siskin	4			1						
American Goldfinch	204	276	52	62	27	164	80	52	30	26
finch sp.										
House Sparrow	97	548	22	34		46		39	18	23
Total species	87	78	79	70	61	78	73	82	68	76
Total individuals	25911	33938	24263	5071	1536	10665	74982	6710	4098	4104
Date of Count	12/19/21	12/19/21	12/26/21	1/2/22	1/2/22	12/19/21	1/2/22	12/26/21	1/1-2/22	12/19/21
Number of Field Observers	55	101	28	21	11	52	23	16	13	6
Compiler	Bridget Bradshaw	Phil Stas	Kim Hosen	Beverly Arnold	Donna Finnegan	Jennifer Gaden	Allen Hale	Evan Spears	Carolyn Wells	Jeffrey Blalock

2021-22 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Greater White-fronted Goose										
Snow Goose										2
Ross's Goose										1
Brant										
Cackling Goose										
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)										
Canada Goose	530	89	43	3,437	708	340	339		326	45
Graylag Goose (domestic) x Canada Goose (hybrid)										
Mute Swan			1							1
Trumpeter Swan				5		4				
Tundra Swan				4						
Wood Duck	32			7	1	7	4			
Gadwall	4			8	42	8				
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon						1				2
American Black Duck	2			11	18	11	2			
Mallard	124	4	4	134	166	85	115		263	1
Mallard (domestic type)										
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler					CW		1			51
Northern Pintail										
American Green-winged Teal	2			7	7					9
Canvasback						4				
Redhead										
Ring-necked Duck	6		37	458	41	175				
Greater Scaup										
Lesser Scaup							1			
scaup sp.										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter										
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter										
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck										
Bufflehead	10			10	1					3
Common Goldeneye										
Hooded Merganser	51			27	55	19				2
Common Merganser	5			94	23	2	6			2
Red-breasted Merganser										
merganser sp.										
Ruddy Duck				2			7			
duck sp.										
Northern Bobwhite						1				
Ruffed Grouse										1
Ring-necked Pheasant										
Wild Turkey	25	16		64	241	17	15		CW	
Red-throated Loon										
Common Loon	2					1				
loon sp.										
Pied-billed Grebe	21	1		5	3					
Horned Grebe										
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet										
Double-crested Cormorant	1		1	3	CW					
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican										
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	13	2	1	33	52	11	15			8
Great Egret										
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Cattle Egret										
Green Heron	2									
Black-crowned Night-Heron										2
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	229	59	10	137	111	59	127			

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Turkey Vulture	176	167		230	211	114	185	42	172	
new world vulture sp.										
Osprey										
Golden Eagle					CW					1
Northern Harrier		8		7	3	1	16		2	2
Sharp-shinned Hawk	3	1		3	8	2	2		2	
Cooper's Hawk	7	1		10	17	2	6		3	2
Accipiter sp.										
Bald Eagle	4	2		44	37	14	35		6	3
Red-shouldered Hawk	17	11		79	53	16	12	1	7	
Red-tailed Hawk	18	28	4	45	64	6	26	1	19	8
Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola)										
buteo sp.										3
hawk sp.										
King Rail										
Clapper Rail										
Virginia Rail										
Sora										
American Coot										
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer	57	8	1	25	31	8	16		13	2
Spotted Sandpiper	1									
Greater Yellowlegs										
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.										
Whimbrel										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone										
Red Knot										
Sanderling										
Dunlin										
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper										
Western Sandpiper										
peep sp.										
sandpiper (Scolopacidae), sp.										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
dowitcher sp.										
Wilson's Snipe		1			5		2		42	
American Woodcock				1						
shorebird sp.										
Razorbill										
Bonaparte's Gull										
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull										
Heermann's Gull										
Ring-billed Gull	3		2		70					
Herring Gull										
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull										
gull sp.										
Forster's Tern										
Royal Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	202	122		331	579	32	208		873	1
Eurasian Collared-Dove									3	
Mourning Dove	210	199	45	649	1,546	151	324	17	309	22
Barn Owl				6		1	1		1	
Eastern Screech-Owl	11	3		2	8	3	4	1	1	1
Great Horned Owl	10			4	6	6			2	
Barred Owl	4	3		9	7	3	1			
Short-eared Owl							3			
Northern Saw-whet Owl										
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Rufous Hummingbird						1				
Selasphorus hummingbird sp.										

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Belted Kingfisher	17		2	39	41	13	10		9	1
Red-headed Woodpecker	4		4	65	21	7	6		1	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	100	31	4	211	199	81	47	6	77	4
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	54	14	4	80	98	59	40	3	16	1
Downy Woodpecker	75	22	6	131	146	73	72	13	53	8
Hairy Woodpecker	21	13	1	24	42	12	5	2	10	1
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	75	24	4	146	117	83	15	3	25	
Pileated Woodpecker	63	17	2	64	77	34	25	7	17	1
woodpecker sp.										
American Kestrel	4	20		24	38	17	27		35	9
Merlin	2	1		2	1				1	
Peregrine Falcon							1		1	
Eastern Phoebe	17	25	1	6	7	17	9	1	5	1
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Western Kingbird										
Loggerhead Shrike							1			
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo										
Blue Jay	220	42	39	440	887	184	164	3	145	5
American Crow	429	396	75	702	643	128	293	7	97	56
Fish Crow	10			2	10	2				
crow sp.										13
Common Raven	12	1		55	68	38	64	4	15	6
Horned Lark		97		50	87				48	
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	183	46	16	277	295	66	188	18	64	
Black-capped Chickadee									13	9
chickadee sp.									13	
Tufted Titmouse	216	32	13	247	209	39	136	9	60	22
Red-breasted Nuthatch				5	2	5		1	1	
White-breasted Nuthatch	74	14	4	211	177	43	100	7	54	9
Brown-headed Nuthatch		CW								
Brown Creeper	13	5		26	19	13	6	1	6	
House Wren		4								
Winter Wren	23	15		4	18	3	5	2	4	
Sedge Wren										
Marsh Wren										
Carolina Wren	193	92	16	299	245	137	126	8	135	5
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher										
Golden-crowned Kinglet	47	38	3	19	19	30	31	3	10	1
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	31	38	1	9	22	24	11		5	
kinglet sp.										
Eastern Bluebird	221	195	41	512	599	177	161	6	109	3
Hermit Thrush	52	47	2	18	51	64	20	5	9	
American Robin	2,091	1,601	71	801	6,540	80	733		624	13
Gray Catbird	1			1	3	1			1	
Brown Thrasher	1	5				3				
Northern Mockingbird	75	43	17	143	254	58	50		50	
European Starling	832	288	174	2,447	7,138	84	6,212		2,701	24
American Pipit	120	1			2				258	
Cedar Waxwing	375	66	26	50	369	79	209	4	161	
Black-and-white Warbler										
Orange-crowned Warbler										
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat					CW					
American Redstart										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler				1					4	
Palm Warbler (Western)									2	
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)										
Pine Warbler	1	1	1							
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	161	93	2	41	541	49	213		43	
Yellow-throated Warbler										
Wilson's Warbler										
Yellow-breasted Chat										
warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow					1			1		

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Chipping Sparrow	48	303		9	11	1	10			
Field Sparrow	56	66	2	46	90	66	50		8	
Lark Sparrow										
Fox Sparrow	1	8		9	13	15	1		1	
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	370	161	60	330	493	158	306	68	125	162
White-crowned Sparrow		5		27	91	17	17		98	
White-throated Sparrow	526	168	21	530	814	838	294	17	114	4
Vesper Sparrow										
Savannah Sparrow		69		2	49	8	1		3	
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	182	208	18	225	331	561	117	3	87	7
Swamp Sparrow	11	10		10	21	18	1		2	
Eastern Towhee	36	30	5	15	10	26	2			
sparrow sp.										1
Northern Cardinal	270	89	29	428	602	159	175	5	170	1
Red-winged Blackbird	65	68		59	477	176	25			
Eastern Meadowlark	8	57	9	51		1	26			
Rusty Blackbird		7								
Common Grackle	18		241	2	50		1			
Boat-tailed Grackle										
Brown-headed Cowbird	6	46		53	63	25	3			
Baltimore Oriole	1									
blackbird sp.										
House Finch	146	23	15	81	405	43	77	10	153	53
Purple Finch	1	8		10	101	9	16		1	
Red Crossbill										
Pine Siskin	1	1			17					
American Goldfinch	143	28	9	117	168	147	40	30	96	5
finch sp.										
House Sparrow	58	28	2	136	213	15	82	1	298	86
Total species	84	71	47	86	86	79	74	34	75	40
Total individuals	9542	5435	1089	15183	27125	5086	11696	310	8176	592
Date of Count	12/18/21	12/27/21	12/18/21	1/2/22	12/18/21	12/18/21	12/19/21	1/3/22	12/17/21	1/3/22
Number of Field Observers	24	6	6	71	67	40	31	3	25	6
Compiler	John Styrsky	Mary Foster	Laura Meder	Margaret Wester	Lamy Frey	Victoria Fortuna	Alan Williams	George Barlow	Bill Benish	Evan Spears

2021-22 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	M. Rogers-White Top Mt.	Glade Spring
Greater White-fronted Goose										
Snow Goose	1									
Ross's Goose										
Brant										
Cackling Goose										
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)										
Canada Goose	381	242	269	171	263	501	217	532	42	232
Graylag Goose (domestic) x Canada Goose (hybrid)										
Mute Swan										
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan						1				
Wood Duck			3							
Gadwall	40		3	65	25	1				19
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon	7			4		3				4
American Black Duck			4			32		1		2
Mallard	142	98	43	55	134	259	11	22	10	114
Mallard (domestic type)										
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler				2						
Northern Pintail				1		1				
American Green-winged Teal	10	7		19		1		28	1	2
Canvasback										
Redhead										
Ring-necked Duck	24		4	63		3				1
Greater Scaup				2						
Lesser Scaup	4									1
scaup sp.										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter										
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter										
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck										
Bufflehead	7						2			4
Common Goldeneye										
Hooded Merganser	12		84	2	21	1	1			20
Common Merganser	64		191				41			15
Red-breasted Merganser										
merganser sp.										
Ruddy Duck	2		1							
duck sp.										
Northern Bobwhite										
Ruffed Grouse										
Ring-necked Pheasant										
Wild Turkey	7			1		202		16	2	6
Red-throated Loon										
Common Loon	2									
loon sp.										
Pied-billed Grebe	1	1	1	5	2			5		1
Horned Grebe										
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet										
Double-crested Cormorant										
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican										
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	5	9	18	6	13	19	7	3	8	21
Great Egret										2
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Cattle Egret										
Green Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron		2								
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	92	157	56	35	14	617	34	8	17	220

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.	Glade Spring
Turkey Vulture	218	154	170	208	23	48	56	3	76	81
new world vulture sp.										
Osprey										
Golden Eagle								2		
Northern Harrier	5	3	1	1		1	1	2	CW	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	2	1	3			2	1	1	2	3
Cooper's Hawk	5	3	2	3	3	13	2		1	2
Accipiter sp.						1	2			
Bald Eagle	11	1	14	3		8	5	11	2	8
Red-shouldered Hawk	23	8	17	1	2	13	2	2	2	
Red-tailed Hawk	55	17	18	16	11	27	20	16	10	23
Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola)										
buteo sp.										
hawk sp.		1								
King Rail										
Clapper Rail										
Virginia Rail			1							7
Sora										
American Coot										12
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer	1	6			10	5	3	58		17
Spotted Sandpiper										
Greater Yellowlegs										
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.										
Whimbrel										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone										
Red Knot										
Sanderling										
Dunlin										
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper										
Western Sandpiper										
peep sp.										
sandpiper (Scolopacidae), sp.										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
dowitcher sp.										
Wilson's Snipe			3		2			1		1
American Woodcock										
shorebird sp.										
Razorbill										
Bonaparte's Gull	1		3					2		
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull										
Heermann's Gull										
Ring-billed Gull			280	14	1	250				
Herring Gull										
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull										
gull sp.										
Forster's Tern										
Royal Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	192	69	258	153	319	315	42	89	20	567
Eurasian Collared-Dove						15				23
Mourning Dove	784	248	158	115	307	798	49	88	95	231
Barn Owl			1					1		1
Eastern Screech-Owl	17	CW	10	3		8	5	2	6	5
Great Horned Owl	2	1	2	1		5	3	4	2	
Barred Owl	1				1	1	1			
Short-eared Owl	1									
Northern Saw-whet Owl									1	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird						1				
Rufous Hummingbird						1				
Selasphorus hummingbird sp.										

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.	Glade Spring
Belted Kingfisher	17	8	11	1	7	20	14	10	9	15
Red-headed Woodpecker	4	1				13	1	4	3	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	79	47	35	39	43	130	30	5	29	34
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	35	4	33	38	28	49	15	1	9	7
Downy Woodpecker	67	46	39	38	58	126	21	7	39	33
Hairy Woodpecker	11	9	10	3	1	23	5	2	6	8
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	46	18	12	18	23	58	10	7	22	17
Pileated Woodpecker	19	15	16	11	10	42	16	4	2	24
woodpecker sp.										
American Kestrel	30	5	16	14	5	14	1	5	11	31
Merlin	2					1				
Peregrine Falcon										
Eastern Phoebe	2	2	7	8	2	19	8		11	16
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Western Kingbird										
Loggerhead Shrike						1		1		3
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo										
Blue Jay	363	112	107	116	81	404	114	27	56	175
American Crow	369	204	785	303	199	491	179	120	371	243
Fish Crow	28	48	142	11						
crow sp.										
Common Raven	20	14	17	6	2	19	14	18	43	14
Horned Lark	24	50		1		30				100
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	184	95	76	58	133	274	59	23	40	85
Black-capped Chickadee			11				20		18	
chickadee sp.			20			6	12		26	
Tufted Titmouse	149	71	125	61	85	276	45	22	82	55
Red-breasted Nuthatch	2	1				1		2	45	
White-breasted Nuthatch	77	50	34	21	39	121	24	14	35	29
Brown-headed Nuthatch					5					
Brown Creeper	8	4	4	1	3	17	7	1	4	1
House Wren										
Winter Wren	8	4	10		3	12	6		4	6
Sedge Wren										
Marsh Wren										
Carolina Wren	159	69	57	43	121	311	61	4	44	122
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher										
Golden-crowned Kinglet	22	11	25	10	8	68	7	5	17	18
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	4	2	3	8	6	10	1		1	7
kinglet sp.										
Eastern Bluebird	277	250	81	84	153	185	61	18	80	123
Hermit Thrush	9	1	29	11	9	29	14		3	3
American Robin	6,780	834	1,436	550	661	2,169	256	52	213	249
Gray Catbird					2	3				5
Brown Thrasher					2	3	1			2
Northern Mockingbird	315	49	41	31	36	132	27	8	12	68
European Starling	3,204	1,946	559	602	619	1,933	197	940	324	2,630
American Pipit	112			7		120				
Cedar Waxwing	494	42	176	641	380	235	221	12	24	109
Black-and-white Warbler										
Orange-crowned Warbler										
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat										
American Redstart										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler						3			3	5
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)										
Pine Warbler						1				
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	326	18	149	140	13	97	17	1	6	26
Yellow-throated Warbler										
Wilson's Warbler										
Yellow-breasted Chat										
warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow										

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.	Glade Spring
Chipping Sparrow	5	1	8	8	10	11				12
Field Sparrow	36	28	31	22	3	88	51	14	39	41
Lark Sparrow										
Fox Sparrow	1		3	4	2	8	1	3		1
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	256	257	185	61	91	175	111	11	96	25
White-crowned Sparrow	105	11	9	16		29		6		55
White-throated Sparrow	356	169	133	111	103	387	70	8	11	68
Vesper Sparrow										
Savannah Sparrow	9			1		6				
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	205	38	55	58	72	405	61	26	94	151
Swamp Sparrow	7	2	9	4		4	5	1	4	6
Eastern Towhee	5	9	12	21	3	87	14	4	8	34
sparrow sp.										
Northern Cardinal	258	192	109	74	114	326	17	20	32	151
Red-winged Blackbird	1		32	3		36		12		2
Eastern Meadowlark	8	11	5	1		17	5	12		7
Rusty Blackbird				15		6				
Common Grackle	2	1				4				6
Boat-tailed Grackle										
Brown-headed Cowbird	7	6	1	1		41				50
Baltimore Oriole										
blackbird sp.										
House Finch	130	119	70	55	38	247	33	5	20	48
Purple Finch	29		1	3	1	8	2			
Red Crossbill				20						22
Pine Siskin		16								12
American Goldfinch	102	74	101	36	48	195	65	24	31	59
finch sp.										
House Sparrow	208	52	14	1	27	143	19	49	6	31
Total species	84	65	74	74	59	87	63	63	60	79
Total individuals	17095	6044	6462	4339	4400	12822	2423	2405	2264	6655
Date of Count	12/18/21	1/2/22	12/19/21	12/19/21	12/18/21	12/18/21	1/1/22	12/27/21	12/15/21	12/28/21
Number of Field Observers	25	19	36	22	27	56	25	8	18	23
Compiler	Allen Lamer	Crista Cabe	Dick Rowe	Barry Kinzie	Bill Hunley	Beth Lancaster	Bill Opengari	Sarah Cromer	Allen Boynton	Ronald Harrington

2021-22 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve Jonesville	Total
Greater White-fronted Goose							3
Snow Goose							6195
Ross's Goose							7
Brant							749
Cackling Goose							21
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							3
Canada Goose	60	591		117		103	83363
Graylag Goose (domestic) x Canada Goose (hybrid)							2
Mute Swan							27
Trumpeter Swan							9
Tundra Swan							2597
Wood Duck		4					667
Gadwall		18					3095
Eurasian Wigeon							3
American Wigeon		20					1095
American Black Duck							4532
Mallard	25	134	3	21	27	16	11938
Mallard (domestic type)							17
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							19
Blue-winged Teal							3
Northern Shoveler							1711
Northern Pintail							2227
American Green-winged Teal		10					2359
Canvasback							325
Redhead							80
Ring-necked Duck		70					5413
Greater Scaup							72
Lesser Scaup		1					11147
scaup sp.							189
Common Eider							3
Harlequin Duck							1
Surf Scoter							2555
White-winged Scoter							9
Black Scoter							8152
scoter sp.							1661
Long-tailed Duck							85
Bufflehead		150					10135
Common Goldeneye							30
Hooded Merganser		72					3250
Common Merganser				7			881
Red-breasted Merganser		3					1339
merganser sp.							5
Ruddy Duck		1					8492
duck sp.						7	1204
Northern Bobwhite							33
Ruffed Grouse							1
Ring-necked Pheasant							1
Wild Turkey		72			10	44	1287
Red-throated Loon							801
Common Loon		7		1			525
loon sp.							39
Pied-billed Grebe		55			1		470
Horned Grebe							254
Red-necked Grebe							3
Western Grebe							1
Northern Gannet							1377
Double-crested Cormorant		1					15904
Great Cormorant							15
American White Pelican							123
Brown Pelican							779
American Bittern							4
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	3	34	10	5	3	3	1484
Great Egret							297
Snowy Egret							30
Little Blue Heron							5
Tricolored Heron							26
Cattle Egret							1
Green Heron							3
Black-crowned Night-Heron		1					14
White Ibis							355
Black Vulture	18	59			2	4	6089

Species/CBC	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve Jonesville	Total
Turkey Vulture	2	79		CW			7487
new world vulture sp.							43
Osprey							11
Golden Eagle	2						5
Northern Harrier					3	3	262
Sharp-shinned Hawk		4	1	CW			119
Cooper's Hawk	1			CW	3		225
Accipiter sp.		1					14
Bald Eagle	1	4		CW			1652
Red-shouldered Hawk			1	4	3	2	907
Red-tailed Hawk	9	19	1	4	3	4	927
Red-tailed Hawk (abieticola)							1
buteo sp.							9
hawk sp.							3
King Rail							3
Clapper Rail							103
Virginia Rail							31
Sora							7
American Coot							1208
Sandhill Crane							1
American Avocet							3
American Oystercatcher							694
Black-bellied Plover							807
Semipalmated Plover							21
Killdeer	1	3		2	8		1011
Spotted Sandpiper							1
Greater Yellowlegs							405
Willet							937
Lesser Yellowlegs							23
yellowlegs sp.							39
Whimbrel							3
Marbled Godwit							73
Ruddy Turnstone							61
Red Knot							44
Sanderling							1437
Dunlin							6566
Purple Sandpiper							3
Least Sandpiper							52
Western Sandpiper							2079
peep sp.							812
sandpiper (Scolopacidae), sp.							4
Short-billed Dowitcher							360
dowitcher sp.							341
Wilson's Snipe	2						215
American Woodcock							123
shorebird sp.							8
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull		12					319
Black-headed Gull							1
Laughing Gull							2773
Heermann's Gull							1
Ring-billed Gull		70					34599
Herring Gull							7082
Iceland Gull							1
Lesser Black-backed Gull							332
Great Black-backed Gull							1271
gull sp.							12734
Forster's Tern							72
Royal Tern							2
Black Skimmer							8
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	90	367		61	17	3	8720
Eurasian Collared-Dove		1					57
Mourning Dove	25	150	30	16	44		13293
Barn Owl		1					18
Eastern Screech-Owl		5					168
Great Horned Owl		1			1	1	145
Barred Owl				CW			137
Short-eared Owl							6
Northern Saw-whet Owl							1
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							2
Rufous Hummingbird							2
Selasphorus hummingbird sp.							1

Species/CBC	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve Jonesville	Total
Belted Kingfisher	6	17	2	5		2	792
Red-headed Woodpecker	1	1					510
Red-bellied Woodpecker	4	36	5	4	10	17	4388
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	1	5	4	CW		3	1613
Downy Woodpecker	5	32	7	5	5		3322
Hairy Woodpecker		9	1	2	1		634
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							3
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	3	37	13	6	3	2	3177
Pileated Woodpecker		25	1	7	5		1404
woodpecker sp.							8
American Kestrel	13	19		CW		1	539
Merlin							42
Peregrine Falcon							31
Eastern Phoebe	1	17	3	1			576
Ash-throated Flycatcher							1
Western Kingbird							1
Loggerhead Shrike	1	1					8
White-eyed Vireo							1
Blue-headed Vireo							32
Blue Jay	12	139	11	8	35	22	9047
American Crow	186	322	88	72	90	87	18398
Fish Crow							5724
crow sp.							2498
Common Raven	19	1	1	2	3		599
Horned Lark							651
Tree Swallow							100
Carolina Chickadee	10	78	13	12	30	15	7532
Black-capped Chickadee						6	77
chickadee sp.						12	89
Tufted Titmouse	11	67	7	8	23	3	5591
Red-breasted Nuthatch							111
White-breasted Nuthatch	10	24	7	5	12	4	2774
Brown-headed Nuthatch		5					374
Brown Creeper		2			2		588
House Wren							121
Winter Wren		6	1	CW		2	512
Sedge Wren							19
Marsh Wren							44
Carolina Wren	22	105	11	7	29	16	7918
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							2
Golden-crowned Kinglet	2	23	2	7	15		1740
Ruby-crowned Kinglet		6		CW			1243
kinglet sp.							1
Eastern Bluebird	38	147	6	12	13	4	10052
Hermit Thrush		17	2	2			1438
American Robin	122	222	7	189	39	550	68471
Gray Catbird							292
Brown Thrasher			1	1			300
Northern Mockingbird	6	82		4	6	5	3464
European Starling	356	630	138	200	212		75402
American Pipit							1238
Cedar Waxwing	20	203	84	57	21	478	13192
Black-and-white Warbler							12
Orange-crowned Warbler							52
Nashville Warbler							2
Common Yellowthroat							22
American Redstart							1
Black-throated Blue Warbler							1
Palm Warbler		1					95
Palm Warbler (Western)							6
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							3
Pine Warbler							209
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	39	130		31	4	19	14367
Yellow-throated Warbler							
Wilson's Warbler							1
Yellow-breasted Chat							4
warbler sp.							1
Nelson's Sparrow							74
Saltmarsh Sparrow							14
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							15
Seaside Sparrow							11
American Tree Sparrow							10

Species/CBC	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve Jonesville	Total
Chipping Sparrow				1			2500
Field Sparrow		26	2	18	10	8	1695
Lark Sparrow							2
Fox Sparrow					1		478
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco		18	39	29	18	5	12255
White-crowned Sparrow		8					581
White-throated Sparrow	4	79	21	22	31		27286
Vesper Sparrow							62
Savannah Sparrow		3					1260
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							62
Song Sparrow	7	114	23	14	25	2	11929
Swamp Sparrow		10	1				1887
Eastern Towhee	3	17	7	7	8	17	1369
sparrow sp.							131
Northern Cardinal	10	106	26	32	26	22	10986
Red-winged Blackbird		1			2		60453
Eastern Meadowlark		13		1			1136
Rusty Blackbird				CW			1003
Common Grackle		1	CW		2		74221
Boat-tailed Grackle							933
Brown-headed Cowbird							13654
Baltimore Oriole							43
blackbird sp.							3012
House Finch	13	54	13	13	11		4012
Purple Finch				1			232
Red Crossbill							42
Pine Siskin							69
American Goldfinch	1	161	15	8	13	12	4415
finch sp.							2
House Sparrow	41	23	7		5	9	4130
Total species	43	79	39	45	49	33	211
Total individuals	1206	5063	615	1034	846	1508	827870
Date of Count	1/1/22	12/26/21	12/19/21	12/18/21	12/18/21	12/18/21	
Number of Field Observers	3	17	5	4	10	9	
Compiler	Giacoma Thomhill	Richard Lewis	Lynda Mayhom	David Raines	Randy Stanley	LaRoy Brandt	