

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News
Snow Goose	7,889	5,380	575	1,689			1,045			
Ross's Goose		1								
Brant	1,413	15	425	489	1	33				2
Cackling Goose				1			1			
Canada Goose	2,655	222	286	2,170		589	228	1,563	9	899
Mute Swan	3									
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan	410	4	34	66		192	171	4	82	
Wood Duck	2	4	3	1		33	24	2	35	
Gadwall	1,393	4	22	277		115	18	476	6	108
Eurasian Wigeon	3									
American Wigeon	933		9	105		168	1	144		26
American Black Duck	319	75	29	357		12	80	50	7	9
Mallard	250	54	92	177		580	345	117	7	388
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)				7						
Blue-winged Teal	9								1	
Northern Shoveler	425			14		110	1	423		
Northern Pintail	293		11	8		2	2	1		
American Green-winged Teal	240	2		80		7	92	318	14	
Canvasback	1		3					123		5
Redhead		1		4	49		3	7		5
Ring-necked Duck			7	32		147		28		85
Greater Scaup		1			1	3		2		5
Lesser Scaup	1			13	24	18	469	2		7
scaup sp.				1				2		4
King Eider								1		
Common Eider				1	1	1	4			
Harlequin Duck					2	1				
Surf Scoter	341		45	812	880	286	98	196		44
White-winged Scoter	2			3	3	3	3			
Black Scoter	246		14	59	275	102	121	10		37
scoter sp.	265	40	30		400					
Long-tailed Duck	20	2	4	19	198	1	2			4
Bufflehead	1,344	399	187	1,840	643	429	55	615	2	312
Common Goldeneye	4		1	4	1			8		
Hooded Merganser	110	69	99	170		229	57	101		119
Common Merganser	4									
Red-breasted Merganser	117	22	14	464	13	862	562	587		28
Ruddy Duck	16	95	74	419		239	34	1,552		186
duck sp.	96									105
Northern Bobwhite			1							
Ruffed Grouse										
Wild Turkey	5	21	18				4	11	14	
Red-throated Loon	51		5	6,788	86	189	740	2		7
Common Loon	61	5	23	134	9	43	92	5		39
Pied-billed Grebe	1	1	3	18		31	10	14		24
Horned Grebe	41	1	6	99	1	24	30	546		6
Red-necked Grebe	1				2	2	1			
Western Grebe								1		
Northern Gannet	180		11	747	85	56	509			
Double-crested Cormorant	3	4	2	1,058	137	3,732	203	1,739		294
Great Cormorant				6	19					
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican				31	1	81	133	10		36
American Bittern							2			
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	100	38	20	58	1	54	31	58	8	64
Great Egret	22			1		14	16	6		12
Snowy Egret	1					1	6			
Little Blue Heron							1			
Tricolored Heron	11			1			8			
Black-crowned Night-Heron	2			5						
White Ibis				11			381			
Black Vulture	74	117	90	302		13	79	142	22	1
Turkey Vulture	369	230	185	478	151	19	201	177	129	3
Osprey				1		6		3		
Golden Eagle										
Northern Harrier	12		16	26			20	10	1	2
Sharp-shinned Hawk	6	1	6	5		2	2	2	1	
Cooper's Hawk	5	5	3	5		5	9	9	1	3
Accipiter sp.	1	1								
Bald Eagle	53	21	38	56		12	30	53	7	20
Red-shouldered Hawk	4	5	5	15		1	12	5	10	3
Red-tailed Hawk	15	7	21	30		6	29	19	4	9
Rough-legged Hawk										
Buteo sp.										
King Rail	1						7			
Clapper Rail	1	1		11		4		10		4
Virginia Rail		1	1	6			4			1
Sora						1	1			
American Coot				2		21	5	2		181
Sandhill Crane		1								
American Avocet								112		
American Oystercatcher	114	2	42	277		5				
Black-bellied Plover	57	14	311	545						3
Semipalmated Plover			2	4						
Killdeer		2		2		5	4	4		20
Spotted Sandpiper										

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Greater Yellowlegs	98		18	90		2		3		2
Willet	165	4	89	1,161		1				
Lesser Yellowlegs	15	2		7						
yellowlegs sp.		6								
Marbled Godwit	22	2	84	9						
Ruddy Turnstone	10	1	38	176	1					15
Red Knot		1		17						
Sanderling	122		42	493	9	151	94	56		63
Dunlin	392	326	1,457	11,034		24		213		175
Purple Sandpiper				4	2			1		
Least Sandpiper			6	2				27		
Western Sandpiper	19	1	6	642						
Short-billed Dowitcher		1	2	147						
Wilson's Snipe	1							1		
American Woodcock	6		4	38				7		
shorebird sp.										
Parasitic Jaeger							3			
Razorbill				1	1		102			
Black-legged Kittiwake							1			
Bonaparte's Gull	1				2,300	131	2,065	4		
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull					6	1	54	3		12
Ring-billed Gull	376	3,557	24	965	895	3,095	2,529	4,465	1	2,001
Herring Gull	431	24	117	681	556	856	101	815	17	432
Thayer's Gull					1					
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull	7	2			27	186	45	4		
Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull					1					
Glaucous Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull	95	2	19	211	32	327	284	177		48
gull sp.	8		2							61
Forster's Tern	143	3			1	149	1,222			5
Black Skimmer						3	1			
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	358	59	38	161	3	416	151	164		1,115
Eurasian Collared-Dove				2						
Mourning Dove	348	186	89	224		149	125	101	37	264
Barn Owl										
Eastern Screech-Owl	16		1	18		4	7	2	4	
Great Horned Owl	7		2	7		1	12	10	1	2
Barred Owl							4		1	
Long-eared Owl										
Short-eared Owl										
Ruby-throated Hummingbird				1						
Belted Kingfisher	34	16	18	30		21	13	23	1	21
Red-headed Woodpecker				3				1	6	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	44	28	34	109		85	81	133	34	52
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	12	2	4	25		18	22	30	5	14
Downy Woodpecker	24	9	5	37		37	23	38	31	51
Hairy Woodpecker	6		2	13		3	3	11	14	2
Red-cockaded Woodpecker									2	
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	55	67	73	88		34	58	67	42	52
Pileated Woodpecker	11	6	16	6		17	21	13	25	5
American Kestrel	7	15	7	23		1	15	3	3	2
Merlin	3		2	6		3	3	2		
Peregrine Falcon	1		2	3	1			2		
diurnal raptor sp.										
Eastern Phoebe	6	2	2			6	6	6	7	2
Ash-throated Flycatcher							1			
Loggerhead Shrike										
Northern Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo							1		1	
Blue-headed Vireo				1		2	3	1	9	
Blue Jay	47	116	44	130		105	59	113	11	148
American Crow	208	471	169	279		495	343	227	17	123
Fish Crow	9	7	62	102		368	25	263	5	257
crow sp.	3	22				2,030		8		47
Common Raven										
Horned Lark	1		10	2			1	8		
Tree Swallow			1	29			20		90	
Carolina Chickadee	128	51	41	153		152	144	189	65	202
Black-capped Chickadee										
chickadee sp.										
Tufted Titmouse	32	11	19	58		49	57	83	7	120
Red-breasted Nuthatch	49	13	11	58		23	11	18		16
White-breasted Nuthatch	9	2	1	5		14	13	9	11	32
Brown-headed Nuthatch	67	12	9	29		29	46	51	2	10
nuthatch sp.										1
Brown Creeper	15	1	2	20		9	6	5	2	11
House Wren	16	2		33		3	12	4		1
Winter Wren	29		3	36		15	7	5	11	2
Sedge Wren	1			2		2	2			4
Marsh Wren	3			5		3	9	2		9
Carolina Wren	122	70	51	253		128	140	198	75	126
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher				1						
Golden-crowned Kinglet	40	5	21	52		49	21	50	44	18
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	18		11	35		18	20	32	33	21
Eastern Bluebird	46	128	189	200		65	89	164	7	79

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Townsend's Solitaire							1			
Hermit Thrush	32	4	2	80		15	9	10	37	7
American Robin	174	796	245	362		824	453	1,259	448	467
Gray Catbird	27	4	8	36		7	49	2	64	8
Brown Thrasher	23	2	1	19		10	9	17	2	26
Northern Mockingbird	54	41	30	148		43	89	64	12	101
European Starling	1,563	1,697	443	1,518		1,319	2,070	924	39	2,120
American Pipit		75	4	1		1			1	
Cedar Waxwing	7	26	47	1		62	2	234		32
Snow Bunting					4	12				3
Black-and-white Warbler			1	2		1		1		1
Orange-crowned Warbler	6	1		5		4	5	2	6	4
Nashville Warbler	2									
Common Yellowthroat	1			1			3			2
Cape May Warbler										
Northern Parula				1						
Blackpoll Warbler							1			
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler	1	12	9	18			27	1		3
Palm Warbler (Western)	2									
Pine Warbler	12	10	4	22		25	63	44	9	7
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	879	142	201	652		307	1,324	407	35	277
Yellow-throated Warbler warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow						3				6
Saltmarsh Sparrow	2			6						
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.				3				1		
Seaside Sparrow	3			2		1				
American Tree Sparrow	1	12								
Chipping Sparrow	54	35	196	600		22	149	368	22	21
Clay-colored Sparrow										
Field Sparrow	72	11	6	20		2	27	9		20
Fox Sparrow	15	8	10	134		32	20	11	15	37
Dark-eyed Junco	92	147	92	302		37	37	187	72	108
White-crowned Sparrow				1			1			4
White-throated Sparrow	429	260	109	510		99	178	269	148	317
Vesper Sparrow				6						
Savannah Sparrow	165	8	14	58		5	35	77		31
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow	9			5			1			6
Song Sparrow	445	107	56	340		167	205	213	35	103
Lincoln's Sparrow										
Swamp Sparrow	141	34	50	84		25	118	30	27	46
Eastern Towhee	25	5	3	40		22	41	34	22	36
sparrow sp.		9								
Western Tanager				1		1				
Northern Cardinal	202	186	73	267		114	132	142	39	235
Painted Bunting										
Red-winged Blackbird	987	1,011	549	1,334		1,681	2,338	4,493	403	848
Eastern Meadowlark	68	20	21	23			48	14	2	1
Rusty Blackbird	6			9			3		30	
Common Grackle	137	10	1	4		1,084	454	1,360	460	334
Boat-tailed Grackle	260	1		275		46	64	45		203
Brown-headed Cowbird	3	32	3	238		658	423	466	1	61
Baltimore Oriole				2		1	1	3		
blackbird sp.						50				75
House Finch	37	52	7	28		35	80	63		123
Purple Finch	3	5		10		1	3	8	2	
Red Crossbill										
Common Redpoll										
Pine Siskin		6	6	1		10	2	28	57	
American Goldfinch	128	42	258	199		100	81	223	48	159
Evening Grosbeak										
House Sparrow	74	33	32	31		20	28	4		74
Total species	137	106	115	152	38	130	140	125	78	110
Total individuals	29,822	16,945	8,101	45,320	6,823	24,615	22,637	28,095	3,017	14,639
Date of Count	12/29/18	12/15/18	12/16/18	12/30/18	12/26/18	12/31/18	12/29/18	1/2/19	12/17/18	12/15/18
Number of Field Observers	32	18	30	37	2	21	35	25	19	40
Compiler	Kevin Holcomb	Marilyn Ailes	Henry Armistead	George Armistead	Ned Brinkley	Nick & Elisa Flanders	Andrew Baldelli	Robert Ake	Jen Wright	William Boeh

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Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
Snow Goose			2,600			5				CW
Ross's Goose			7							
Brant										
Cackling Goose			20	1		1			1	2
Canada Goose	985	2,598	16,996	10,231	962	18,032	1,246	6,470	5,351	6,626
Mute Swan		2			2		14			4
Trumpeter Swan	1								7	2
Tundra Swan	78	40		10		721	138	35	8	6
Wood Duck		47	95	124	1	18	3	15		7
Gadwall		332	305	261		96	34	261	40	23
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon		38	85	15		2		53	12	18
American Black Duck	34	26	24	109	2	482	147	1,203	8	29
Mallard	95	426	520	601	84	848	379	2,201	349	290
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler		44	89			10		108	10	4
Northern Pintail		2	1	621				34		
American Green-winged Teal		1	190	80	10	102		23	2	2
Canvasback		832	21	41	27	2	515	366		94
Redhead		2	25		43	1		50		
Ring-necked Duck		597	1,012	322		101	39	152	69	271
Greater Scaup		204	3		19			2		
Lesser Scaup		848	15	32	35	180	126	10,487	2	21
scaup sp.					5			36		
King Eider										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter	750				1,414	6				
White-winged Scoter					2					
Black Scoter	39				429					
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck					2	2				
Bufflehead	878	291	173	179	516	196	84	340	44	159
Common Goldeneye	6		CW	1	2	36	28	6	2	
Hooded Merganser	165	271	126	73	194	17	125	163	29	141
Common Merganser	46		3		9	6	1	70	506	202
Red-breasted Merganser	21	44	2		53	98	8	4		3
Ruddy Duck	4,561	1,046	151	44	279	58	65	834		56
duck sp.	116		7		12				1	
Northern Bobwhite		8	1	4		6				
Ruffed Grouse										
Wild Turkey	47	2	10	93	77	28		8	135	69
Red-throated Loon	11				4	4				
Common Loon	44	11	1		33	1		2		
Pied-billed Grebe	4	11	7	12	3	1	4	29	10	7
Horned Grebe	69	7			36	2	5	3		3
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet					1					
Double-crested Cormorant	26	734	481	54	8	5	85	349	1	
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican		3								
Brown Pelican		4			1					
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	58	100	66	22	33	9	43	182	21	23
Great Egret										
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron										
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	92	326	142	285	160	7	367	390	343	166
Turkey Vulture	259	296	52	486	302	26	29	251	254	88
Osprey	2		1				1			
Golden Eagle										
Northern Harrier	2	2	11	11		7	2	1	3	22
Sharp-shinned Hawk	4	3	3	3	2	6	3	9	4	7
Cooper's Hawk	7	5	3	1		2	1	14	19	4
Accipiter sp.	1							1	5	1
Bald Eagle	33	76	63	77	42	92	179	156	37	18
Red-shouldered Hawk	7	32	14	22	10	4	23	69	94	39
Red-tailed Hawk	11	13	24	16	8	5	12	45	79	59
Rough-legged Hawk										
Buteo sp.							1		2	
King Rail								2		
Clapper Rail	1	1			1					
Virginia Rail		2				1				
Sora										
American Coot			6				57	7	1	
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer		43	8	45	20	4	33	9	8	13
Spotted Sandpiper	CW									

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Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
Greater Yellowlegs						1		2		
Willet	2									
Lesser Yellowlegs	18									
yellowlegs sp.	1									
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone	3									
Red Knot										
Sanderling	59				29					
Dunlin	111				50					
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper	12									
Western Sandpiper										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
Wilson's Snipe		9	5	1		3	17	1		8
American Woodcock	1	1	5	39		4		8		2
shorebird sp.			1							
Parasitic Jaeger										
Razorbill										
Black-legged Kittiwake										
Bonaparte's Gull	48	9	32		25	1				
Black-headed Gull			1							
Laughing Gull		18	5,091		1		230			
Ring-billed Gull	781	816	22,532	547	388	6,481	8,440	4,386	2,646	22
Herring Gull	385	91	478		167	10	822	429	240	
Thayer's Gull										
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull		1						CW	3	
Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Glaucous Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull	31	31	1		12	1	74	34	2	
gull sp.	19		150,201					114	7	
Forster's Tern	3	59			5					
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)		146	195	5	109		207	262	770	178
Eurasian Collared-Dove										
Mourning Dove	163	130	233	208	83	409	215	765	773	278
Barn Owl			1						2	
Eastern Screech-Owl	2	3	2	1		2	1	17		3
Great Horned Owl	1	9	2	7	2	5		10	2	
Barred Owl	2	7	7	7	1	3	2	18	10	2
Long-eared Owl										
Short-eared Owl						1				2
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Belted Kingfisher	38	25	17	19	11	6	32	59	13	16
Red-headed Woodpecker	2	25	31	22	8	37	58	47	16	16
Red-bellied Woodpecker	79	204	108	99	35	78	138	703	157	144
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	27	55	40	33	11	22	21	91	59	32
Downy Woodpecker	25	107	53	49	23	16	62	378	123	68
Hairy Woodpecker	11	9	10	19		11	14	99	16	18
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	82	128	148	140	28	101	73	307	158	137
Pileated Woodpecker	16	42	49	37	6	12	42	121	34	27
American Kestrel	1	2	9	10	4	8		1	17	13
Merlin	1	2	CW	2		3		2		2
Peregrine Falcon	1		3					1		
diurnal raptor sp.										
Eastern Phoebe	6	13	15	17	1	2	1	5	3	3
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Loggerhead Shrike										
Northern Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo			1							
Blue-headed Vireo		2		1						
Blue Jay	87	198	90	128	13	136	570	1,746	630	669
American Crow	569	419	155	677	465	155	892	1,188	505	339
Fish Crow		5	4			1	183	1,036	652	19
crow sp.		10						664	34	6
Common Raven			CW	2			2	2	11	14
Horned Lark		4	41	10		35				26
Tree Swallow		3								
Carolina Chickadee	190	371	173	118	56	29	182	732	126	103
Black-capped Chickadee										
chickadee sp.										
Tufted Titmouse	99	350	96	111	61	46	117	731	57	38
Red-breasted Nuthatch	54	20	7	11	11	5	4	98	11	7
White-breasted Nuthatch	17	120	17	27	2	10	81	512	115	92
Brown-headed Nuthatch	48	39			7					
nuthatch sp.										
Brown Creeper	12	22	21	15	9	5	11	86	21	8
House Wren	8	3	5	5	2					
Winter Wren	3	6	19	32	2	4	7	53	1	4
Sedge Wren	1									
Marsh Wren	3	3	1							
Carolina Wren	124	290	184	131	35	94	108	847	245	208
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher			4	1						
Golden-crowned Kinglet	55	51	58	95	16	26	15	167	33	41
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	9	75	65	29	17	10	11	42	5	40
Eastern Bluebird	359	301	99	232	133	77	107	301	431	138

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Species/CBC	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
Townsend's Solitaire										
Hermit Thrush	9	31	24	31	4	22	14	125	6	9
American Robin	1,057	1,353	454	835	349	842	597	4,556	872	155
Gray Catbird	2	5	7	2	3	5	2	10		
Brown Thrasher	8	29	19	12	2	11	8	12	2	
Northern Mockingbird	68	78	100	39	39	27	52	184	166	136
European Starling	374	824	669	166	242	763	1,635	2,258	7,286	2,126
American Pipit	1	9	4				23			
Cedar Waxwing	314	475	406	204	119	332	195	393	170	320
Snow Bunting										
Black-and-white Warbler			2							
Orange-crowned Warbler		2	3							
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat		2			1					
Cape May Warbler									1	
Northern Parula										
Blackpoll Warbler										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler		3		4		1		1		
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Pine Warbler	36	27	3	16	1					
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	220	377	60	25	48	31	15	19	4	4
Yellow-throated Warbler warbler sp.		1		1						
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow								6	9	2
Chipping Sparrow	88	177	40	41	8	20	2	32	34	7
Clay-colored Sparrow			2					1		
Field Sparrow	7	21	107	51	24	114	25	152	97	163
Fox Sparrow	14	17	9	29	1	1	1	21	8	1
Dark-eyed Junco	607	553	119	581	206	335	241	1,607	869	848
White-crowned Sparrow			28	7		4	1	12	86	341
White-throated Sparrow	388	862	889	1,187	178	942	487	4,066	1,623	1,379
Vesper Sparrow										
Savannah Sparrow	19	30	62	86	6	58	22	15		4
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	123	298	452	369	103	505	196	1,398	411	738
Lincoln's Sparrow				1				2		
Swamp Sparrow	2	49	95	43	18	79	31	319	19	76
Eastern Towhee	14	82	46	61	8	72	30	176	19	21
sparrow sp.									82	
Western Tanager										
Northern Cardinal	309	500	258	290	144	156	197	1,153	857	421
Painted Bunting		1	1							
Red-winged Blackbird	822	5,180	1,689	595	42	2,511	769	1,605	183	428
Eastern Meadowlark	26	13	135	36	22	36	30	16		CW
Rusty Blackbird	6	20	16	1		3	57	151	3	
Common Grackle	39	769	1,779	2	15	2,663	731	5,486	10	
Boat-tailed Grackle	2				4					
Brown-headed Cowbird	14	373	39	11	23	11	14	97	212	15
Baltimore Oriole		8	2						CW	
blackbird sp.	25		400					73	30	25
House Finch	138	221	79	66	21	11	23	111	135	82
Purple Finch	6	6	16	4				8	13	8
Red Crossbill										
Common Redpoll	1									
Pine Siskin		15	4	1		2		7	3	1
American Goldfinch	127	297	154	161	36	129	81	250	134	228
Evening Grosbeak	5									
House Sparrow	7	34	29	19	11	11	27	705	140	84
Total species	106	120	118	99	101	106	91	108	91	92
Total individuals	16,900	26,346	211,874	21,740	8,354	38,772	22,042	65,532	28,869	18,824
Date of Count	12/30/18	12/16/18	12/16/18	1/5/19	12/18/18	12/16/18	12/14/18	12/30/18	12/28/18	12/16/18
Number of Field Observers	39	63	40	31	38	24	34	174	89	54
Compiler	Joyce McKelvey	Jim Corliss	Arun Bose	Fred Atwood	Jeffrey Wright	Bill Portlock	Steve Hilburger	Kurt Gaskill	Joseph Coleman	Bert Harris

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Snow Goose		1								
Ross's Goose										
Brant										
Cackling Goose										
Canada Goose	2,770	1,643	643	121	1,340	627	266	84	136	200
Mute Swan			6							
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan										
Wood Duck		7			2	4		1		8
Gadwall	24	35	1		1	9				
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon		6								
American Black Duck	28	28			15	22				
Mallard	174	265	25	1	19	137	1	5	4	31
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler		8								
Northern Pintail		24								
American Green-winged Teal		1				9				
Canvasback			1							5
Redhead		10								
Ring-necked Duck	13	13	66		50			3		10
Greater Scaup										
Lesser Scaup	1									1
scaup sp.										
King Eider										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter										
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter			1							
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck							2			1
Bufflehead	14	6	36	25	1		7	19		114
Common Goldeneye		1			2					
Hooded Merganser	53	48	14	16	69	6	23	74	48	17
Common Merganser	205	5	1							
Red-breasted Merganser					3					
Ruddy Duck		84	53		18	1		6		
duck sp.	1							4		31
Northern Bobwhite					12					
Ruffed Grouse										
Wild Turkey	24	4				28	2	5		3
Red-throated Loon										
Common Loon				8						
Pied-billed Grebe	6	3	5	13		3	6	10	1	
Horned Grebe			2	8			1	5		
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet										
Double-crested Cormorant	2		1					CW		5
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican										
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	16	10	8	15	9	12	6	6	4	10
Great Egret										
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron										
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	138	124	151	146	77	114	103	109	87	38
Turkey Vulture	25	78	80	146	136	70	151	210	173	227
Osprey										
Golden Eagle										
Northern Harrier	7	6			7		8	4	4	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	1	1	2	2	1	5	1	1	1	3
Cooper's Hawk	6	2	1		4	7	7	1	5	2
Accipiter sp.	1									
Bald Eagle	8	30	14	10	3	18	3	6	2	2
Red-shouldered Hawk	27	28	8	3	17	22	13	10	12	8
Red-tailed Hawk	14	14	7	2	22	19	34	20	17	14
Rough-legged Hawk										
Buteo sp.										
King Rail										
Clapper Rail										
Virginia Rail										
Sora										
American Coot			1	1						
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer	9		6					3	8	8
Spotted Sandpiper										

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Greater Yellowlegs										
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone										
Red Knot										
Sanderling										
Dunlin										
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper										
Western Sandpiper										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
Wilson's Snipe		5						CW		
American Woodcock						2			10	4
shorebird sp.										
Parasitic Jaeger										
Razorbill										
Black-legged Kittiwake										
Bonaparte's Gull										
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull		2								
Ring-billed Gull	555	3,006	53	1,952	7			4		184
Herring Gull	8	201		1,530						
Thayer's Gull										
Iceland Gull		1								
Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Glaucous Gull		1								
Great Black-backed Gull		7		120						
gull sp.	165									
Forster's Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	357	45	18	6	352	234	58	63	22	14
Eurasian Collared-Dove										
Mourning Dove	354	73	118	21	115	197	699	25	95	68
Barn Owl		1		1			2			
Eastern Screech-Owl	1					3	2	1	4	1
Great Horned Owl	1	1					4	1	2	9
Barred Owl	1	1	1			1	1	3	3	2
Long-eared Owl										
Short-eared Owl					2					
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Belted Kingfisher	10	2		6	10	12	3	4	8	3
Red-headed Woodpecker	2	31	3	13		3	2	1	2	37
Red-bellied Woodpecker	164	82	40	16	62	139	90	30	24	62
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	14	9	2	1	10	66	24	7	8	18
Downy Woodpecker	88	28	20	6	18	91	39	9	19	15
Hairy Woodpecker	15	5	3	1	9	9	13	10	10	7
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	131	76	26	17	54	94	80	22	29	63
Pileated Woodpecker	24	11	15	11	17	35	33	15	11	20
American Kestrel	3	7			10	3	8	13	17	3
Merlin	1		1				1			
Peregrine Falcon										
diurnal raptor sp.										
Eastern Phoebe	1			1	2	8	20	5	9	7
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Loggerhead Shrike										
Northern Shrike	1									
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo										1
Blue Jay	871	628	342	81	204	490	232	101	131	412
American Crow	302	86	158	107	194	241	143	292	228	180
Fish Crow	90	517	3	42	3	10				
crow sp.	221	7								
Common Raven	4	7	1		4	9	5	4		5
Horned Lark								28	27	
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	146	46	41	26	19	101	67	37	36	37
Black-capped Chickadee										
chickadee sp.										
Tufted Titmouse	69	18	34	26	17	96	39	36	34	40
Red-breasted Nuthatch	14	15	8	8	3	15	6	3	7	27
White-breasted Nuthatch	105	27	28	19	27	109	53	8	25	24
Brown-headed Nuthatch										3
nuthatch sp.										
Brown Creeper	14	9	4	4	6	15	3	5	4	1
House Wren										
Winter Wren	2	7	2		1	3	4	4	4	8
Sedge Wren										
Marsh Wren										
Carolina Wren	263	74	44	20	62	272	139	34	48	65
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher										
Golden-crowned Kinglet	8	31	11	34	14	53	36	14	4	26
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	4	6	6	7	5	20	9	1		9
Eastern Bluebird	102	105	68	35	101	135	108	145	222	175



**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A
Townsend's Solitaire										
Hermit Thrush	7	6	12	2	1	31	16	5	3	11
American Robin	451	81	411	312	102	379	171	95	30	183
Gray Catbird			1			2				
Brown Thrasher	3		1		1	2	1	2	1	13
Northern Mockingbird	57	41	21	15	39	91	32	18	49	36
European Starling	1,725	1,592	457	645	422	680	447	158	423	349
American Pipit										
Cedar Waxwing	222	57	375	22	170	84	53	93	122	11
Snow Bunting										
Black-and-white Warbler										
Orange-crowned Warbler										
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat										
Cape May Warbler										
Northern Parula										
Blackpoll Warbler										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler										
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Pine Warbler									2	2
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	3	2		3	19	12	22	16	22	10
Yellow-throated Warbler warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow										
Chipping Sparrow	23	1			5	17		5	32	69
Clay-colored Sparrow										
Field Sparrow	46	18	1		9	100	34	7	93	39
Fox Sparrow	2	3			3			1	2	6
Dark-eyed Junco	744	328	262	136	195	395	324	124	209	273
White-crowned Sparrow	16	9			25	6	24		21	
White-throated Sparrow	1,055	391	64	38	146	994	700	139	196	316
Vesper Sparrow								1		
Savannah Sparrow		13	4		5	5	41	17	2	10
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	473	218	46	5	75	333	190	80	65	185
Lincoln's Sparrow										
Swamp Sparrow	6	47	3	5	2	18	5	3	2	23
Eastern Towhee	28	20	8	2	1	23	3	9	8	71
sparrow sp.								2		10
Western Tanager										
Northern Cardinal	579	105	70	19	127	326	152	60	121	152
Painted Bunting										
Red-winged Blackbird	41	134	11	7,000		248	23	23	7	9
Eastern Meadowlark	30	2	17		3	6	49	8	36	28
Rusty Blackbird										75
Common Grackle	7	288		35		5		2		321
Boat-tailed Grackle										
Brown-headed Cowbird						2		10	7	2
Baltimore Oriole						1				
blackbird sp.										
House Finch	46	12	2	20	31	58	24	20	26	27
Purple Finch					8	10	48	1		2
Red Crossbill										
Common Redpoll										
Pine Siskin										
American Goldfinch	172	43	41	23	30	147	62	40	25	87
Evening Grosbeak			1							
House Sparrow	148	48	1	18	11	41	1	7	1	6
Total species	78	86	71	59	71	74	69	76	67	79
Total individuals	13,562	11,122	3,992	12,928	4,566	7,595	4,979	2,457	3,050	4,594
Date of Count	12/16/18	12/23/18	12/30/18	1/5/19	12/30/18	12/16/18	12/30/18	12/22/18	1/6/19	12/16/18
Number of Field Observers	112	39	21	15	28	52	17	20	20	11
Compiler	Phil Silas	Kim Hosen	Beverly Arnold	Donna Finnegan	Buzz Van Santvoord	Jennifer Gaden	Allen Hale	Evan Spears	Carolyn Wells	Jeffrey Blalock

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Snow Goose							1			
Ross's Goose										
Brant										
Cackling Goose					1					
Canada Goose	489	14	16	2,743	1,492	161	207		413	26
Mute Swan						3			3	
Trumpeter Swan				4						
Tundra Swan				2						
Wood Duck	4			5	6	5			1	
Gadwall	3			3	8	3	4			4
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon					7					
American Black Duck	CW			24		7	6			
Mallard	127	10		120	181	120	202		384	5
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler									5	
Northern Pintail										
American Green-winged Teal	1				21		2		30	CW (13)
Canvasback				8	1					
Redhead										
Ring-necked Duck	45		1	107	13	75	2			
Greater Scaup										
Lesser Scaup					1					
scaup sp.										
King Eider										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter					3					
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter										
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck					1		1			
Bufflehead	10		1	12	3		1			3
Common Goldeneye				3						
Hooded Merganser	25	6		31	41		7			17
Common Merganser				82	8		29			CW (11)
Red-breasted Merganser				6						
Ruddy Duck				1	1		3			
duck sp.										
Northern Bobwhite										
Ruffed Grouse									1	1
Wild Turkey	30		5	47	102	33				18
Red-throated Loon										
Common Loon										
Pied-billed Grebe	11			1	3				1	
Horned Grebe					2		1			
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet										
Double-crested Cormorant										
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican										
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	11	1	1	23	25	2	19		8	1
Great Egret										
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron										
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	141	75	22	276	54	2	44		48	1
Turkey Vulture	93	28	61	402	22	5	52	2	882	CW (1)
Osprey										
Golden Eagle									1	CW (2)
Northern Harrier				10	6		5		2	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	4			1	2		6		2	
Cooper's Hawk	5	1		10	4		3		10	
Accipiter sp.				3					1	
Bald Eagle	4	2		39	12	8	93	1	9	3
Red-shouldered Hawk	13	3	4	63	20	7	12		2	2
Red-tailed Hawk	28	3	6	83	47	5	20	1	49	19
Rough-legged Hawk										
Buteo sp.									2	
King Rail										
Clapper Rail										
Virginia Rail					1					
Sora										
American Coot							1			
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer	CW	10	1	16	6		6			
Spotted Sandpiper										

Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Greater Yellowlegs										
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone										
Red Knot										
Sanderling										
Dunlin										
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper										
Western Sandpiper										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
Wilson's Snipe	CW				13		5		1	
American Woodcock										
shorebird sp.										
Parasitic Jaeger										
Razorbill										
Black-legged Kittiwake										
Bonaparte's Gull										
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull										
Ring-billed Gull	1									
Herring Gull										
Thayer's Gull										
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Glaucous Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull										
gull sp.										
Forster's Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	211	5	131	488	465		628		1,509	3
Eurasian Collared-Dove									16	
Mourning Dove	342	47	99	467	1,475	26	450	1	457	39
Barn Owl				3	3	2	3			
Eastern Screech-Owl	2			3	10	1	4		1	6
Great Horned Owl	3	1		3	3		CW		3	2
Barred Owl	1			9						1
Long-eared Owl					1			2		
Short-eared Owl				1						
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Belted Kingfisher	5	1		13	20	4	12		8	3
Red-headed Woodpecker	2	3	3	45	13				3	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	85	10	19	151	57	9	49	2	54	12
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	27			47	13	10	11	1	9	
Downy Woodpecker	64	5	13	96	43	8	32	9	38	17
Hairy Woodpecker	9	1		19	13	4	6	1	9	11
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	42	7	11	122	39	22	17		12	2
Pileated Woodpecker	37	6	6	36	8	3	7	11	11	3
American Kestrel	3	5	1	39	14	10	19		49	13
Merlin	CW				1		1		2	
Peregrine Falcon					CW		2		1	
diurnal raptor sp.										1
Eastern Phoebe	13	2	4	3	1	1	5		3	3
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Loggerhead Shrike										1
Northern Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo										
Blue Jay	334	74	80	484	460	41	116		96	24
American Crow	221	135	30	412	314	21	240	8	113	213
Fish Crow	4			2			43		2	
crow sp.				2					8	
Common Raven	9			34	4	2	63	9	33	24
Horned Lark									118	
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	134	13	21	166	81	10	38	24	31	
Black-capped Chickadee									3	47
chickadee sp.									4	
Tufted Titmouse	166	14	26	103	58	1	44	15	29	33
Red-breasted Nuthatch	12	3	1	8	5	2	11	12	15	
White-breasted Nuthatch	72	1	10	154	66	7	46	12	48	35
Brown-headed Nuthatch			1							
nuthatch sp.										
Brown Creeper	8	1	3	26	8	2	7	3	8	1
House Wren					CW					
Winter Wren	3			5	3		1	3	7	1
Sedge Wren										
Marsh Wren					1					
Carolina Wren	161	8	19	242	73	38	84	3	58	21
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher										
Golden-crowned Kinglet	32	6	2	24	24	3	24	20	19	10
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	8	1	2	7	1	3	3		1	1
Eastern Bluebird	175	23	42	269	151	34	38	3	79	18

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Lynchburg	Chatham	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County
Townsend's Solitaire										
Hermit Thrush	8			7	3	4	2			
American Robin	268	4	331	198	321	2	24		64	
Gray Catbird				3						
Brown Thrasher	4								1	
Northern Mockingbird	79	4	24	103	119	14	46		20	5
European Starling	1,107	7	356	2,798	9,133	122	4,257		4,487	1,054
American Pipit							1			
Cedar Waxwing	67	12		2	283	18	3			
Snow Bunting										
Black-and-white Warbler										
Orange-crowned Warbler										
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat					1					
Cape May Warbler										
Northern Parula										
Blackpoll Warbler										
Black-throated Blue Warbler										
Palm Warbler										
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Pine Warbler										
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	5			10	11		13		3	
Yellow-throated Warbler warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow					2					
Chipping Sparrow	29	16	18	22	10		2			
Clay-colored Sparrow										
Field Sparrow	19		2	48	12	39	30		9	9
Fox Sparrow	4		1	3	1	42				
Dark-eyed Junco	128	67	51	779	378	166	120	45	171	86
White-crowned Sparrow				62	79	13	77		98	
White-throated Sparrow	644	39	34	736	475	644	271		151	21
Vesper Sparrow										
Savannah Sparrow				8	2		7			
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	110	6	7	374	74	168	131		67	15
Lincoln's Sparrow										
Swamp Sparrow				13	4	6	8		1	
Eastern Towhee	34	5	5	4	3	31				
sparrow sp.										
Western Tanager										
Northern Cardinal	407	16	62	476	411	114	153	1	151	32
Painted Bunting										
Red-winged Blackbird	3	75		250	23	62	5		11	
Eastern Meadowlark				14			12		8	22
Rusty Blackbird										
Common Grackle			10	12						
Boat-tailed Grackle										
Brown-headed Cowbird	3			2	17				5	
Baltimore Oriole	1									
blackbird sp.										
House Finch	120	1	11	51	107	8	177		162	22
Purple Finch	4			15	22	10	4		21	
Red Crossbill								11	CW	
Common Redpoll										
Pine Siskin				2	1			16	6	
American Goldfinch	135	2	59	115	91	90	116	6	87	9
Evening Grosbeak									CW	
House Sparrow	58			124	148		60		252	150
<b>Total species</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Total individuals</b>	<b>6,467</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>13,839</b>	<b>17,266</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>8,254</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>10,487</b>	<b>2,070</b>
Date of Count	12/15/18	12/27/18	12/29/18	1/5/19	12/15/18	12/15/18	12/16/18	12/30/18	1/1/19	1/4/19
Number of Field Observers	28	4	9	57	52	25	20	3	29	8
Compiler	John Styrsky	Mary Foster	Laura Meder	Margaret Wester	Charles Hagan	Victoria Fortuna	Alan Williams	Tom Wiebolt	Bill Benish	Patti Reum

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Peaks of Otter	Clifton Forge	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell
Snow Goose										
Ross's Goose										
Brant										
Cackling Goose										
Canada Goose	594	321	595		37	446	227	270	24	569
Mute Swan										
Trumpeter Swan										
Tundra Swan										3
Wood Duck	2		8			3				1
Gadwall	118	14	24			20	91	2	2	12
Eurasian Wigeon										
American Wigeon	7	16								
American Black Duck	11		13				6	7		
Mallard	196	58	14			27	100	151	25	197
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)										
Blue-winged Teal										
Northern Shoveler	5	4								
Northern Pintail	6									
American Green-winged Teal	1	7	7			2		3		80
Canvasback										
Redhead		1	5							
Ring-necked Duck	39	3	4			96	1			
Greater Scaup								1		
Lesser Scaup								1		
scaup sp.										
King Eider										
Common Eider										
Harlequin Duck										
Surf Scoter										
White-winged Scoter										
Black Scoter										
scoter sp.										
Long-tailed Duck										
Bufflehead	3				15	5		4		
Common Goldeneye										
Hooded Merganser	26		85			1	14	13	24	
Common Merganser	11		62			2		6	12	
Red-breasted Merganser										
Ruddy Duck						1				
duck sp.										
Northern Bobwhite										
Ruffed Grouse										
Wild Turkey	5	1	66			8		137	20	13
Red-throated Loon										
Common Loon										1
Pied-billed Grebe	1	5	1			3	3		2	4
Horned Grebe						1				
Red-necked Grebe										
Western Grebe										
Northern Gannet										
Double-crested Cormorant								1	1	
Great Cormorant										
American White Pelican										
Brown Pelican										
American Bittern										
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	11	4	12		2	9	5	8	4	7
Great Egret										
Snowy Egret										
Little Blue Heron										
Tricolored Heron										
Black-crowned Night-Heron		CW								
White Ibis										
Black Vulture	249	106	95	10	20	44	23	503	59	1
Turkey Vulture	505	215	403	6	131	255	23	14	99	
Osprey										
Golden Eagle										5
Northern Harrier	CW	2	1			2		3		1
Sharp-shinned Hawk	6		10		1			2	2	1
Cooper's Hawk	6	4	5	1	1	2	3	4	2	1
Accipiter sp.			2					3		
Bald Eagle	1	1	7		1	2		1	3	4
Red-shouldered Hawk	13	12	7		4	9	1	6	1	3
Red-tailed Hawk	37	32	26	1	7	29	9	19	13	12
Rough-legged Hawk		1								
Buteo sp.										
King Rail										
Clapper Rail										
Virginia Rail										
Sora										
American Coot	2	5				3				
Sandhill Crane										
American Avocet										
American Oystercatcher										
Black-bellied Plover										
Semipalmated Plover										
Killdeer	4					1	5	6		
Spotted Sandpiper										

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Peaks of Otter	Clifton Forge	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell
Greater Yellowlegs										
Willet										
Lesser Yellowlegs										
yellowlegs sp.										
Marbled Godwit										
Ruddy Turnstone										
Red Knot										
Sanderling										
Dunlin										
Purple Sandpiper										
Least Sandpiper										
Western Sandpiper										
Short-billed Dowitcher										
Wilson's Snipe	CW		1							4
American Woodcock										
shorebird sp.										
Parasitic Jaeger										
Razorbill										
Black-legged Kittiwake										
Bonaparte's Gull										
Black-headed Gull										
Laughing Gull										
Ring-billed Gull						1	4	6		
Herring Gull										
Thayer's Gull										
Iceland Gull										
Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull										
Glaucous Gull										
Great Black-backed Gull										
gull sp.										
Forster's Tern										
Black Skimmer										
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	383	198	91	2	120	210	266	232	17	112
Eurasian Collared-Dove								22		
Mourning Dove	1,414	583	574		24	439	165	556	41	71
Barn Owl	2		3							1
Eastern Screech-Owl	1		10		1	1		2	1	1
Great Horned Owl			2			1				1
Barred Owl										
Long-eared Owl										
Short-eared Owl	2									
Ruby-throated Hummingbird										
Belted Kingfisher	10	2	13		2	2	1	9	1	6
Red-headed Woodpecker										2
Red-bellied Woodpecker	51	29	56	7	10	38	31	73	21	11
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	3	3	19	5	4	10	8	19	4	
Downy Woodpecker	19	21	30	8	12	22	32	102	30	7
Hairy Woodpecker	4	3	4	1		6	3	10	5	2
Red-cockaded Woodpecker										
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	23	23	24	1	7	23	13	25	13	2
Pileated Woodpecker	4	11	27	7	7	16	2	30	7	4
American Kestrel	39	15	20		3	10	2	9	5	9
Merlin	CW	1								
Peregrine Falcon	2		2							
diurnal raptor sp.										
Eastern Phoebe	1	3	10	1	4	3	2	6	4	1
Ash-throated Flycatcher										
Loggerhead Shrike										1
Northern Shrike										
White-eyed Vireo										
Blue-headed Vireo										
Blue Jay	223	111	209	4	26	205	120	209	23	20
American Crow	243	277	477	18	134	289	129	324	150	91
Fish Crow	9		41			2				
crow sp.										
Common Raven	14	6	7	7	4	6		8	10	10
Horned Lark	153	7						120		
Tree Swallow										
Carolina Chickadee	74	46	68	29	26	56	67	236	54	24
Black-capped Chickadee			7		12					
chickadee sp.			1					5		
Tufted Titmouse	56	26	79	26	22	34	58	177	47	39
Red-breasted Nuthatch	3	3	4			7	9	5		
White-breasted Nuthatch	42	31	49	9	25	23	41	118	34	11
Brown-headed Nuthatch							2			
nuthatch sp.										
Brown Creeper	5	9	5		4	1	4	19	4	2
House Wren					1					
Winter Wren	2		2		1	1		8	1	
Sedge Wren										
Marsh Wren										
Carolina Wren	98	52	75	17	22	47	57	178	40	15
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher										
Golden-crowned Kinglet	25	3	24		6	5	6	42	5	1
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	2	2	2		3	1	5	3	1	
Eastern Bluebird	243	66	172	17	22	83	33	84	129	25

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Augusta County	Waynesboro	Lexington	Peaks of Otter	Clifton Forge	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell
Townsend's Solitaire										
Hermit Thrush	1	1	7			5	5	6	1	2
American Robin	125	14	145		22	15	117	47	4	6
Gray Catbird		1				1				
Brown Thrasher	1		1					1		
Northern Mockingbird	71	33	49	5	5	44	22	101	17	9
European Starling	7,100	805	814		233	396	1,122	1,839	44	218
American Pipit	1									
Cedar Waxwing	8	20	26			10		15	2	4
Snow Bunting										
Black-and-white Warbler										
Orange-crowned Warbler										
Nashville Warbler										
Common Yellowthroat										
Cape May Warbler										
Northern Parula										
Blackpoll Warbler										
Black-throated Blue Warbler	1									
Palm Warbler										
Palm Warbler (Western)										
Pine Warbler										
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	5	3	13		3	12		3	2	
Yellow-throated Warbler warbler sp.										
Nelson's Sparrow										
Saltmarsh Sparrow										
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.										
Seaside Sparrow										
American Tree Sparrow	1									
Chipping Sparrow	1	10				3	7	1		
Clay-colored Sparrow										
Field Sparrow	44	15	43	2	1	10		84	9	14
Fox Sparrow	1		3			3	2	12		2
Dark-eyed Junco	198	160	223	35	101	32	44	69	41	9
White-crowned Sparrow	139	121	57		3	22		46	3	4
White-throated Sparrow	417	140	353	29	30	39	76	241	23	40
Vesper Sparrow										
Savannah Sparrow	4	2	2			1	2	8		
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow										
Song Sparrow	100	57	92	8	14	42	35	267	32	52
Lincoln's Sparrow										
Swamp Sparrow	1	2	8			1	1	3		1
Eastern Towhee	1	1	8		1	8	3	40	7	4
sparrow sp.										
Western Tanager										
Northern Cardinal	240	143	183	19	30	130	89	324	30	13
Painted Bunting										
Red-winged Blackbird	30		70				2	4		26
Eastern Meadowlark	17	2	22	6		20		17	5	21
Rusty Blackbird	1									
Common Grackle	3	1	13							
Boat-tailed Grackle										
Brown-headed Cowbird	1,035	1	2							
Baltimore Oriole										
blackbird sp.	9,000									
House Finch	113	65	158		13	29	66	166	19	9
Purple Finch	13	3	20	2	2	7		6		8
Red Crossbill										
Common Redpoll										
Pine Siskin	25			1				1		3
American Goldfinch	200	43	110	8	22	24	24	220	48	67
Evening Grosbeak										
House Sparrow	135	142	29		36	26	13	72	29	47
<b>Total species</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Total individuals</b>	<b>24,041</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>3,393</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>7,395</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,947</b>
Date of Count	12/15/18	1/5/19	12/15/18	12/18/18	12/29/18	12/16/18	12/15/18	12/15/18	12/29/18	12/28/18
Number of Field Observers	18	27	34	11	16	27	17	55	23	7
Compiler	Allen Lamer	Crista Cabe	Dick Rowe	Kent Davis	Michael Hayslett	Barry Kinzie	Bill Hunley	Patricia Polentz	Bill Opengari	Sarah Cromer

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Mt. Rogers- White Top Mt.	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Total
Snow Goose								19,185
Ross's Goose								8
Brant								2,378
Cackling Goose								28
Canada Goose		395	84	730		18		95,819
Mute Swan								34
Trumpeter Swan								17
Tundra Swan								2,004
Wood Duck		7						478
Gadwall		4		49				4,202
Eurasian Wigeon								3
American Wigeon		2		11				1,658
American Black Duck			7	1				3,177
Mallard	31	227	147	294	11	64	23	11,179
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)								7
Blue-winged Teal								10
Northern Shoveler								1,260
Northern Pintail								1,005
American Green-winged Teal								1,327
Canvasback								2,045
Redhead								206
Ring-necked Duck				245				3,648
Greater Scaup					1			242
Lesser Scaup								12,284
scaup sp.								48
King Eider								1
Common Eider								7
Harlequin Duck								3
Surf Scoter								4,875
White-winged Scoter								16
Black Scoter								1,333
scoter sp.								735
Long-tailed Duck								259
Bufflehead				51				9,016
Common Goldeneye								105
Hooded Merganser		13		25		3	CW	2,957
Common Merganser		6				3		1,279
Red-breasted Merganser								2,911
Ruddy Duck								9,877
duck sp.								373
Northern Bobwhite								32
Ruffed Grouse	1		1			1		5
Wild Turkey	7	90	13	53	24	25	1	1,306
Red-throated Loon								7,887
Common Loon		1		4		1		518
Pied-billed Grebe				18			1	291
Horned Grebe				2				901
Red-necked Grebe								6
Western Grebe								1
Northern Gannet								1,589
Double-crested Cormorant						1		8,926
Great Cormorant								25
American White Pelican								3
Brown Pelican								297
American Bittern								2
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	3	19	10	22	5	7	6	1,310
Great Egret								71
Snowy Egret								8
Little Blue Heron								1
Tricolored Heron								20
Black-crowned Night-Heron				1				8
White Ibis								392
Black Vulture	13	188	89	75		2	2	6,347
Turkey Vulture	13	140	6	52		1		8,691
Osprey								14
Golden Eagle			4					10
Northern Harrier			2			1		219
Sharp-shinned Hawk		3		2		1	3	133
Cooper's Hawk	2	5	2	5		1	3	216
Accipiter sp.								20
Bald Eagle	2	6	2	2				1,362
Red-shouldered Hawk	2		3	1	2	2	2	716
Red-tailed Hawk	6	48	28	27	4	7	7	1,148
Rough-legged Hawk								1
Buteo sp.								5
King Rail								10
Clapper Rail								34
Virginia Rail								17
Sora								2
American Coot		16		12				323
Sandhill Crane								1
American Avocet								112
American Oystercatcher								440
Black-bellied Plover								930
Semipalmated Plover								6
Killdeer	1	3	15	14		2		344
Spotted Sandpiper								-



**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Mt. Rogers- White Top Mt.	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Total
Greater Yellowlegs								216
Willet								1,422
Lesser Yellowlegs								42
yellowlegs sp.								7
Marbled Godwit								117
Ruddy Turnstone								244
Red Knot								18
Sanderling								1,118
Dunlin								13,782
Purple Sandpiper								7
Least Sandpiper								47
Western Sandpiper								668
Short-billed Dowitcher								150
Wilson's Snipe	6	1	1					83
American Woodcock								131
shorebird sp.								1
Parasitic Jaeger								3
Razorbill								104
Black-legged Kittiwake								1
Bonaparte's Gull				6				4,622
Black-headed Gull								1
Laughing Gull								5,418
Ring-billed Gull				143				70,863
Herring Gull								8,391
Thayer's Gull								1
Iceland Gull								1
Lesser Black-backed Gull								275
Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull								1
Glaucous Gull								1
Great Black-backed Gull								1,508
gull sp.								150,577
Forster's Tern								1,590
Black Skimmer								4
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	86	646	66	607	6	65	49	12,102
Eurasian Collared-Dove		4						44
Mourning Dove	160	715	286	253	154	46	79	15,508
Barn Owl								24
Eastern Screech-Owl		5		4				148
Great Horned Owl		CW		2				119
Barred Owl			1		1	1	1	94
Long-eared Owl								1
Short-eared Owl								8
Ruby-throated Hummingbird								1
Belted Kingfisher	1	10	6	15	3	4	7	629
Red-headed Woodpecker								437
Red-bellied Woodpecker	4	39	22	30	25	8	16	3,973
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker		1	5	6	2	2	1	892
Downy Woodpecker	18	33	14	21	10	7	12	2,215
Hairy Woodpecker	2	10	4		1	6	3	480
Red-cockaded Woodpecker								2
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	2	31	26	12	8	17	7	2,961
Pileated Woodpecker	4	13	9	12	9	11	8	1,007
American Kestrel	4	45	17	11		2	2	551
Merlin				1				40
Peregrine Falcon								21
diurnal raptor sp.								1
Eastern Phoebe	3	14	4	5	2	6	2	262
Ash-throated Flycatcher								1
Loggerhead Shrike	1	4	4	1				12
Northern Shrike								1
White-eyed Vireo								3
Blue-headed Vireo								20
Blue Jay	27	122	88	176	22	44	60	11,930
American Crow	256	315	813	404	44	99	268	15,665
Fish Crow								3,766
crow sp.								3,062
Common Raven	8	8	10	5	2	4	17	374
Horned Lark						CW	4	595
Tree Swallow								143
Carolina Chickadee	31	88	46	145	26	37	79	5,411
Black-capped Chickadee								69
chickadee sp.	12							22
Tufted Titmouse	31	64	38	93	36	29	53	3,948
Red-breasted Nuthatch				1		1		635
White-breasted Nuthatch	11	48	21	62	14	19	29	2,552
Brown-headed Nuthatch				4				359
nuthatch sp.								1
Brown Creeper	2	7	2	5	1		CW	483
House Wren								95
Winter Wren		5	1	5	6	2	5	336
Sedge Wren								12
Marsh Wren								39
Carolina Wren	19	75	49	130	17	24	34	6,106
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher								6
Golden-crowned Kinglet	11	25	13	33	24	23	22	1,520
Ruby-crowned Kinglet		1		6		1		612
Eastern Bluebird	34	102	69	167	7	23	21	6,470

**Christmas Bird Counts in  
Virginia 2018-19 Season**

Species/CBC	Mt. Rogers- White Top Mt.	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Total
Townsend's Solitaire								1
Hermit Thrush	1	3	2	8	2	7	2	642
American Robin		9	27	93	2	17	23	20,191
Gray Catbird								249
Brown Thrasher		1	1		1			247
Northern Mockingbird	11	65	41	90	1	4	9	2,861
European Starling	111	2,226	532	816	65	84	275	74,935
American Pipit								121
Cedar Waxwing	1			12		5		5,036
Snow Bunting								19
Black-and-white Warbler								8
Orange-crowned Warbler								38
Nashville Warbler								2
Common Yellowthroat								11
Cape May Warbler								1
Northern Parula								1
Blackpoll Warbler								1
Black-throated Blue Warbler								1
Palm Warbler		3						83
Palm Warbler (Western)								2
Pine Warbler								283
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler		1		18	1	11		5,250
Yellow-throated Warbler warbler sp.								1
Nelson's Sparrow								9
Saltmarsh Sparrow								8
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.								4
Seaside Sparrow								6
American Tree Sparrow								33
Chipping Sparrow	4		12					2,203
Clay-colored Sparrow								3
Field Sparrow	9	14	31	15	1	8	1	1,744
Fox Sparrow		1				CW		476
Dark-eyed Junco	112	53	41	41	38	33	30	13,281
White-crowned Sparrow		113	42	17				1,482
White-throated Sparrow	12	100	21	68	6	57	6	23,032
Vesper Sparrow								7
Savannah Sparrow			2				1	831
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow								21
Song Sparrow	49	154	82	115	20	42	71	10,118
Lincoln's Sparrow								3
Swamp Sparrow	1	2		7		3	2	1,464
Eastern Towhee	4	6	13	22	3	13	6	1,152
sparrow sp.								103
Western Tanager								2
Northern Cardinal	28	130	55	143	63	64	49	10,942
Painted Bunting								2
Red-winged Blackbird			11			3		35,539
Eastern Meadowlark	3		2	13		4		878
Rusty Blackbird								381
Common Grackle		3						16,038
Boat-tailed Grackle								900
Brown-headed Cowbird								3,780
Baltimore Oriole								19
blackbird sp.								9,678
House Finch	2	19	49	47	5	29	18	3,044
Purple Finch					11	2	7	319
Red Crossbill								11
Common Redpoll								1
Pine Siskin						CW	1	199
American Goldfinch	23	166	116	89	59	102	69	5,605
Evening Grosbeak								6
House Sparrow	2	27	29	25	8		23	3,080
<b>Total species</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>Total individuals</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>6,700</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>5,700</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>864,270</b>
Date of Count	12/15/18	12/27/18	12/29/18	12/30/18	12/23/18	12/15/18	12/15/18	
Number of Field Observers	13	26	12	21	4	7	15	
Compiler	Allen Boynton	Ronald Harrington	Robert Riggs	Richard Lewis	Lyndia Mayhorn	David Raines	Randy Stanley	