

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay
Greater White-fronted Goose							
Snow Goose	2,525	1,825		27	1	1	27
Ross's Goose							
Brant	138	324		448			
Cackling Goose							
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							3
Canada Goose	1,228	922	644	4,729	9	948	2,263
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							
Mute Swan							
Trumpeter Swan							
Tundra Swan	168			109			3,076
Wood Duck			9	5		10	4
Gadwall	93	21	33	229		40	355
Eurasian Wigeon	1			1			
American Wigeon	305	3	14	127		137	12
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck	1,179	490	56	263		6	238
Mallard	493	50	12	100		547	247
Mallard (domestic type)	9						
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)	2						
Blue-winged Teal							6
Northern Shoveler	284			18		121	107
Northern Pintail	744	12	1	2			40
American Green-winged Teal	454	8		97	4		86
Canvasback					13		3
Redhead				16	53	4	62
Ring-necked Duck		5	15	24		56	101
Greater Scaup				3	7		
Lesser Scaup				15	1	4	
Aythya sp.					40		
scaup sp.	1			2	27		42
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter	108	64	23	636	190	90	14
White-winged Scoter				8	5		
Black Scoter	40	10		10	13	31	33
scoter sp.	28	1		18		10	57
Long-tailed Duck	4			15	52		
Bufflehead	795	1,249	179	3,231	56	225	40
Common Goldeneye	2			12			
Hooded Merganser	207	117	30	214		337	31
Common Merganser	10	12	7				
Red-breasted Merganser	47	4		271	22	38	90
Ruddy Duck	23	26		158		18	898
duck sp.		10					1,086
Northern Bobwhite				1			
Ruffed Grouse							
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey		20		CW		2	
Red-throated Loon	4	9		934	11	2	375
Common Loon	49	23	3	208	14	11	352
loon sp.	1	1					21
Pied-billed Grebe	2		4	19		32	5
Horned Grebe	91	28		142	2	2	12
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet	5	2		96	76	52	872
Double-crested Cormorant	24	6	14	2,247	1,250	2,153	494
Great Cormorant				6	5		
American White Pelican							
Brown Pelican			1	100	78	155	136
American Bittern	1						1
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	141	36	17	61	1	101	47
Great Egret	78	3	6	8		70	6
Snowy Egret	3			3		3	4
Tricolored Heron	6			15			
Green Heron							
Black-crowned Night-Heron	23			4		CW	

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Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay
White Ibis	186						271
Black Vulture	114	19	23	224		69	48
Turkey Vulture	340	472	190	328	64	29	79
Osprey		1				6	
Golden Eagle							
Northern Harrier	25	13	2	45		3	22
Sharp-shinned Hawk	5		3	9		3	4
Cooper's Hawk	4	4	3	10		3	8
Accipiter sp.				1		2	
Bald Eagle	43	34	34	69	1	15	16
Red-shouldered Hawk	12	3	5	20		7	12
Red-tailed Hawk	7	17	11	20		8	14
buteo sp.							
hawk sp.				1			
King Rail							1
Clapper Rail	2	11		33		7	
Virginia Rail	4						2
Sora	1						1
American Coot				60	1	21	111
Sandhill Crane							
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher	24	180	2	397		1	
Black-bellied Plover	21	69	80	575			2
Semipalmated Plover		26		21			
Piping Plover							
Killdeer	39			241	2	16	372
Spotted Sandpiper							
Greater Yellowlegs	147	8	16	155		2	6
Willet	112	129	20	618			2
Lesser Yellowlegs	48			9			
yellowlegs sp.	5	30					
Whimbrel				8			
Marbled Godwit	6		15	9			
Ruddy Turnstone	1	36	2	85	1	1	
Sanderling	572	28	12	143	2	108	62
Dunlin	1,391	1,444	150	9,730		6	7
Purple Sandpiper				CW	6		
Least Sandpiper				1			
Western Sandpiper	900	17		415			
peep sp.	22						8
Short-billed Dowitcher				475			
Long-billed Dowitcher	50						1
dowitcher sp.	18						
Wilson's Snipe	2			2			31
American Woodcock	10			68			2
sandpiper sp.			100				
shorebird sp.		96		600			
Razorbill					1		
Bonaparte's Gull	9	CW	1	115	53	118	38
Laughing Gull				18	2	12	10
Ring-billed Gull	3,766	109	523	773	85	1,769	982
Herring Gull	1,097	288	148	930	120	114	68
Iceland Gull							1
Lesser Black-backed Gull	63			4	27	25	79
Great Black-backed Gull	270	9	5	206	4	124	234
gull sp.	14	6	21	200	1,000	46	77
Forster's Tern	32	87	6	62	11	190	164
Royal Tern							1
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	365	39	16	451		267	105
Eurasian Collared-Dove				4			6
White-winged Dove							1
Mourning Dove	126	170	58	148		153	70
Barn Owl							
Eastern Screech-Owl	8	1	1	20		4	2
Great Horned Owl	3	CW		11			2
Barred Owl						1	2

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay
Short-eared Owl	1						
Northern Saw-whet Owl				1			
Ruby-throated Hummingbird			1			1	
Rufous Hummingbird							
Belted Kingfisher	22	15	10	29		27	10
Red-headed Woodpecker							
Red-bellied Woodpecker	41	20	19	86		108	58
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	6	3	9	26		27	15
Downy Woodpecker	43	4	8	47		52	36
Hairy Woodpecker	13		4	15		2	4
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	52	42	40	86		65	44
Pileated Woodpecker	17	4	5	14		16	20
woodpecker sp.							
American Kestrel	7	31	18	17		3	12
Merlin	4		2	2		1	2
Peregrine Falcon	1	2	1	11			
Eastern Phoebe	21	3	3	8		2	15
Loggerhead Shrike							
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo				2		2	5
Blue Jay	31	52	34	151		123	44
American Crow	284	218	439	842		320	185
Fish Crow	39	22	7	327		215	50
crow sp.	4	80	18			89	28
Common Raven							
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark		5		56			
Tree Swallow		20	4	1		CW	191
Carolina Chickadee	171	55	69	178		154	93
Black-capped Chickadee							
chickadee sp.							
Tufted Titmouse	70	7	39	134		69	46
Red-breasted Nuthatch	23	3	18	52		5	5
White-breasted Nuthatch	1	2	1	3		21	14
Brown-headed Nuthatch	126	16	10	29		33	27
Brown Creeper	14	CW	2	11		5	8
House Wren	10			9		1	13
Winter Wren	9			7		4	11
Sedge Wren	3			6			3
Marsh Wren	4			11		2	11
Carolina Wren	150	33	51	257		153	93
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	34	5	1	31		8	20
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	14	1	3	48		36	36
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	111	192	204	224		145	147
Hermit Thrush	58	5	6	49		11	9
American Robin	2,534	412	60	266		1,688	1,364
Gray Catbird	18	2		21		6	32
Brown Thrasher	23		1	17		21	18
Northern Mockingbird	60	23	45	117		83	61
European Starling	832	1,109	1,133	1,473		1,380	545
American Pipit	8			96			42
Cedar Waxwing	85	2		66		110	18
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting	2						
Black-and-white Warbler						2	
Orange-crowned Warbler	1			11		6	15
Nashville Warbler				1			
Common Yellowthroat							4
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler	1	7		71		11	2
Palm Warbler (Western)	2						
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							6
Pine Warbler	5	5	2	17		31	21

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Chincoteague	Wachapreague	Nassawadox	Cape Charles	Chesapeake Bay	Little Creek	Back Bay
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	1,410	146	241	5,652		286	1,490
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							CW
Nelson's Sparrow	4			2		2	
Saltmarsh Sparrow	5			8		1	
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.	1						
Seaside Sparrow	1			11		CW	
American Tree Sparrow							
Chipping Sparrow	45	2	41	258		72	165
Clay-colored Sparrow	1						CW
Field Sparrow	45	12	22	9		1	3
Lark Sparrow							CW
Fox Sparrow	34			51		16	5
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	128	114	212	225		39	18
White-crowned Sparrow							2
White-throated Sparrow	596	122	70	488		243	183
Vesper Sparrow	4			8			
Savannah Sparrow	203		11	181		12	39
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow	CW	9		7			
Song Sparrow	351	32	24	219		121	258
Lincoln's Sparrow	1						1
Swamp Sparrow	247	1	2	77		25	137
Eastern Towhee	20	1		23		31	10
sparrow sp.		140		11			
Northern Cardinal	201	37	32	167		188	85
Red-winged Blackbird	1,694	306	406	1,320	1	552	2,472
Eastern Meadowlark	156	23	2	135		4	37
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird	35		1	1		1	
Common Grackle	145	44	371	1,555		124	635
Boat-tailed Grackle	117	5	41	145		3	102
Brown-headed Cowbird	4	216		44		159	60
Baltimore Oriole						2	
blackbird sp.		100		25			15
House Finch	24	40	23	31		97	38
Purple Finch	12			1		2	2
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin			1				CW
American Goldfinch	65	40	79	266	2	113	42
Evening Grosbeak							
House Sparrow	73		6	201		25	65
Total species	138	98	92	148	38	120	134
Total individuals	29,757	12,417	6,367	47,993	3,313	15,494	23,416
Date of Count	12/29/22	12/17/22	12/18/22	12/30/22	12/26/22	12/31/22	12/29/22
Number of Field Observers	32	13	14	33	5	22	24
Compiler	Kevin Holcomb	Marilyn Ailes	Roberta Kellam	Ellison Orcutt	Robert Ake	Nick Flanders	Rob Bielawski

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton
Greater White-fronted Goose						1	1
Snow Goose			26			253	
Ross's Goose							
Brant							
Cackling Goose						11	5
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	1,754	48	765	1,536	2,727	15,973	5,673
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							1
Mute Swan					1		
Trumpeter Swan							
Tundra Swan			42	147	69	4	44
Wood Duck		91	3		22	176	10
Gadwall	247	14	75		201	503	167
Eurasian Wigeon	1						
American Wigeon	114		50		19	110	14
Muscovy Duck			4	3			
American Black Duck	26		15	11	26	145	24
Mallard	108	29	499	53	317	507	210
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal						4	
Northern Shoveler	147		4		1	56	19
Northern Pintail	42				5	12	331
American Green-winged Teal	23		50		9	481	160
Canvasback	2				2	5	1
Redhead	9		9	8			5
Ring-necked Duck	285	57	86		719	874	309
Greater Scaup	32		1		2		
Lesser Scaup	1		15	21	11	12	2
Aythya sp.					35		
scaup sp.	10						
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter			20	280			
White-winged Scoter					1		
Black Scoter			1	17			
scoter sp.							
Long-tailed Duck							
Bufflehead	167	4	379	1,410	188	111	128
Common Goldeneye			12				
Hooded Merganser	201	15	219	91	373	246	29
Common Merganser						8	1
Red-breasted Merganser	3		889	118	45		
Ruddy Duck	1,503	48	399	2,667	266	113	129
duck sp.	202	86	2	19			
Northern Bobwhite					2		
Ruffed Grouse							
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey	96	49		17	3	11	63
Red-throated Loon	CW		38	20			
Common Loon	2		36	49			
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe	13	1	21	7	33	16	17
Horned Grebe	3		27	10	7		
Red-necked Grebe	CW						
Northern Gannet			1				
Double-crested Cormorant	2,037		2,030	7	2,004	301	83
Great Cormorant							
American White Pelican	CW						
Brown Pelican	12		86	4	13		
American Bittern		1					
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	64	6	104	50	103	44	55
Great Egret	8		59		1	1	
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron	1						
Black-crowned Night-Heron			1				

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	77	37	47	121	148	98	136
Turkey Vulture	180	73	65	204	347	225	411
Osprey	1		1				
Golden Eagle							
Northern Harrier	8	5	17	1	8	23	11
Sharp-shinned Hawk	7		8	3	4	3	2
Cooper's Hawk	4	1	11	3	6	5	4
Accipiter sp.							
Bald Eagle	43	7	61	40	100	92	63
Red-shouldered Hawk	16	12	7	11	37	25	23
Red-tailed Hawk	24	10	14	8	32	28	24
buteo sp.		4					
hawk sp.				2			
King Rail							
Clapper Rail	11		13	2	5		
Virginia Rail					3	4	2
Sora						10	
American Coot	4	64	224	2	24	67	25
Sandhill Crane							
American Avocet	68						
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover			11	5			
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover			1				
Killdeer	64	3	20	127	42	94	49
Spotted Sandpiper			1				
Greater Yellowlegs	1		9	10	6		4
Willet				2			
Lesser Yellowlegs				1			2
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone	4		13				
Sanderling	10		114	79			
Dunlin	498		118	202			
Purple Sandpiper			2				
Least Sandpiper	CW		1			14	
Western Sandpiper	5		2				
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher			3				
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe					27	68	65
American Woodcock	10	2		4		5	48
sandpiper sp.			6				
shorebird sp.						3	
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull	14		32	31	153	23	3
Laughing Gull		8	168	3	12	1,123	
Ring-billed Gull	1,844	165	2,047	873	516	6,069	201
Herring Gull	374		534	193	35	245	13
Iceland Gull							
Lesser Black-backed Gull	3		5		3		
Great Black-backed Gull	20		43	24	23	1	
gull sp.	1		209	176		2,151	
Forster's Tern	8		22	37	78	3	
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	199		270		125	233	4
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	179	32	214	256	168	290	253
Barn Owl	1			2			
Eastern Screech-Owl	2					3	2
Great Horned Owl	1			2	5	8	21
Barred Owl		4			6	4	17

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton
Short-eared Owl							
Northern Saw-whet Owl							3
Ruby-throated Hummingbird			2				
Rufous Hummingbird							
Belted Kingfisher	21	1	25	22	27	21	22
Red-headed Woodpecker		3		2	23	32	24
Red-bellied Woodpecker	103	62	148	93	239	142	120
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	33	19	37	33	62	62	57
Downy Woodpecker	43	35	51	37	141	79	82
Hairy Woodpecker	11	19	6	3	14	8	28
Red-cockaded Woodpecker		4					
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	75	45	77	93	145	161	120
Pileated Woodpecker	22	34	6	20	39	31	68
woodpecker sp.		1					
American Kestrel	2	5	2	2	2	11	6
Merlin	2	1	1	2	1	2	4
Peregrine Falcon	1		2	1			
Eastern Phoebe	9	11	5	8	20	29	55
Loggerhead Shrike							
White-eyed Vireo		1					
Blue-headed Vireo	3	2					1
Blue Jay	143	29	128	127	151	126	114
American Crow	162	35	391	488	492	336	381
Fish Crow	178		99	10	2		
crow sp.	11	1	65	3	34	2	
Common Raven				1		2	
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark	8					10	58
Tree Swallow	5	141					
Carolina Chickadee	129	76	195	176	408	184	159
Black-capped Chickadee							
chickadee sp.							
Tufted Titmouse	90	30	95	125	381	154	155
Red-breasted Nuthatch	1	2	5	3	5	2	10
White-breasted Nuthatch	12	18	38	5	147	31	36
Brown-headed Nuthatch	31	1	37	61	27	2	
Brown Creeper	3	2	8	5	18	24	28
House Wren	4				3	11	1
Winter Wren	6	12	4	2	8	32	42
Sedge Wren	1						
Marsh Wren				1	2	2	
Carolina Wren	167	72	140	138	218	220	212
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher						3	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	16	15	16	20	93	64	119
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	48	23	41	27	119	137	100
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	240	42	214	409	566	260	298
Hermit Thrush	6	30	6	10	39	31	69
American Robin	1,028	339	838	767	430	649	363
Gray Catbird	9	60	2	2	7	2	6
Brown Thrasher	17	8	29	10	33	36	13
Northern Mockingbird	85	20	93	91	111	88	64
European Starling	1,137	146	1,065	273	466	1,523	200
American Pipit	35					235	132
Cedar Waxwing	33	34	5	28	69	170	29
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting			2	3			
Black-and-white Warbler			2			1	
Orange-crowned Warbler	4	6	1		2	12	
Nashville Warbler						1	
Common Yellowthroat	1		1			1	1
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler	3			5	3	1	2
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler	26	5	9	14	41	10	42

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Nansemond River	Dismal Swamp	Newport News	Mathews	Williamsburg	Hopewell	Walkerton
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	352	108	237	381	644	74	172
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow			2				
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow							
Chipping Sparrow	192	11	60	57	278	25	50
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	14	2	6		13	60	31
Lark Sparrow							
Fox Sparrow	12	23	8	18	15	19	53
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	248	79	242	396	1,368	486	730
White-crowned Sparrow						26	2
White-throated Sparrow	416	250	386	419	1,224	1,264	1,246
Vesper Sparrow						3	1
Savannah Sparrow	57	15	12	38	77	373	117
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow				4			
Song Sparrow	202	54	211	151	265	716	398
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	66	88	26	27	35	62	96
Eastern Towhee	26	28	28	10	76	48	59
sparrow sp.		6	4				
Northern Cardinal	159	31	167	166	372	242	247
Red-winged Blackbird	3,577	287	1,139	724	3,807	1,897	5,031
Eastern Meadowlark	58	14	21	44	6	83	163
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird	48	45	48		25	12	
Common Grackle	1,904	712	1,840	127	5,043	2,213	25,527
Boat-tailed Grackle	37		52				
Brown-headed Cowbird	794		177	22	14	91	32
Baltimore Oriole	7		2		11	14	
blackbird sp.	885	250	102				
House Finch	121	3	163	126	258	63	46
Purple Finch	2	18			4	2	29
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin			2		4	1	
American Goldfinch	158	46	151	119	256	130	167
Evening Grosbeak						10	3
House Sparrow	9	2	91	41	75	26	19
Total species	121	82	124	102	112	120	107
Total individuals	24,102	4,338	19,349	14,959	27,576	43,775	46,307
Date of Count	1/3/23	12/18/22	12/17/22	1/1/23	12/18/22	12/18/22	1/2/23
Number of Field Observers	29	29	41	40	59	48	39
Compiler	Bob Ake	Cynthia Morris	William Boeh	Mark Sopko	Jim Corliss	Ellison Orcutt	Fred Atwood



2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
Greater White-fronted Goose							
Snow Goose		1	2				
Ross's Goose							
Brant							
Cackling Goose			3		1		
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	839	2911	11,324	1,132	7,028	6,559	3,336
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)					1		
Mute Swan		2			3	2	2
Trumpeter Swan							22
Tundra Swan	4	4	148	163	362	44	4
Wood Duck		2	28	5	22		10
Gadwall	21		76	164	156	19	66
Eurasian Wigeon							
American Wigeon			26	4	76	2	35
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck		9	71	44	586	39	32
Mallard	52	31	852	416	2,431	557	199
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal							
Northern Shoveler			11		178	1	11
Northern Pintail		4			112	4	
American Green-winged Teal			60	21	48	1	47
Canvasback			10		1,128	1	3
Redhead					14	1	
Ring-necked Duck	80	10	58	21	1,175	17	295
Greater Scaup		4	4		30		
Lesser Scaup	7		73	33	2,165		5
Aythya sp.					1,000		
scaup sp.			22				
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter	1	7	6	1			
White-winged Scoter							
Black Scoter							
scoter sp.		59					
Long-tailed Duck		7	4				
Bufflehead	803	613	316	144	581	6	143
Common Goldeneye		6	12		CW		
Hooded Merganser	367	107	73	57	292	49	239
Common Merganser		5		20	152	49	6
Red-breasted Merganser	12		153		1		
Ruddy Duck	1,122	2351	134	262	687	14	81
duck sp.	4	100	2,821			14	12
Northern Bobwhite							
Ruffed Grouse							
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey	2	61	10	17	88	98	55
Red-throated Loon							
Common Loon	5	10	6		1		
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe	5	2	4	35	35	1	18
Horned Grebe	1	13	4	4	4		
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet		1					
Double-crested Cormorant	6	89	554	129	125		1
Great Cormorant							
American White Pelican				7			
Brown Pelican		101					
American Bittern					1		
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	26	35	13	47	140	35	31
Great Egret	1			1			
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron							
Black-crowned Night-Heron					CW		

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	43	78	47	576	144	499	300
Turkey Vulture	189	209	164	211	134	467	357
Osprey							
Golden Eagle							
Northern Harrier	1	4	10	3	2	3	29
Sharp-shinned Hawk	1	1	5	2	6	4	11
Cooper's Hawk	2	2	7	3	21	16	14
Accipiter sp.				1	4	2	1
Bald Eagle	35	51	162	299	135	67	34
Red-shouldered Hawk	12	11	17	26	73	186	45
Red-tailed Hawk	6	7	23	19	32	101	49
buteo sp.	1				2		
hawk sp.		1					
King Rail					1		
Clapper Rail	3	2					
Virginia Rail			1		3		
Sora					3		
American Coot	179				12	7	31
Sandhill Crane					CW		
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover							
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover							
Killdeer	7	34	166	61	16	42	39
Spotted Sandpiper							
Greater Yellowlegs							
Willet							
Lesser Yellowlegs							
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone							
Sanderling		30	CW				
Dunlin							
Purple Sandpiper							
Least Sandpiper							
Western Sandpiper							
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher							
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe	1		1	4	7	5	1
American Woodcock			10	1	3		
sandpiper sp.							
shorebird sp.							
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull		13		6	5		
Laughing Gull		2	21	794	5		
Ring-billed Gull	959	145	1,284	4,439	3,114	3,287	179
Herring Gull	5	206	51	399	323	726	
Iceland Gull							2
Lesser Black-backed Gull							
Great Black-backed Gull	3	28	3	4	22	2	
gull sp.	6	85	100		130	641	
Forster's Tern		15	4	12			
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	4	18	6		261	218	101
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	47	71	464	237	633	442	323
Barn Owl						1	2
Eastern Screech-Owl		1		1	10	6	3
Great Horned Owl	1	2	7		11	2	9
Barred Owl		5	4	1	24	9	2

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
Short-eared Owl							3
Northern Saw-whet Owl					5		
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							
Rufous Hummingbird							
Belted Kingfisher	14	23	15	23	70	23	21
Red-headed Woodpecker		10	9	15	12	21	3
Red-bellied Woodpecker	73	83	81	112	373	280	149
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	17	24	34	29	88	163	56
Downy Woodpecker	24	24	43	62	399	216	100
Hairy Woodpecker	4	6	9	26	130	47	26
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	30	69	66	68	283	181	110
Pileated Woodpecker	15	8	24	41	157	84	43
woodpecker sp.	2						
American Kestrel	2	6	7			15	28
Merlin	1				1	2	2
Peregrine Falcon					CW	2	
Eastern Phoebe	11	14	10	12	17	3	2
Loggerhead Shrike							
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo							
Blue Jay	43	27	39	346	873	674	478
American Crow	281	407	153	685	2,542	760	591
Fish Crow				138	1,775	1,203	63
crow sp.					1,059	1,295	6
Common Raven			1	2	6	41	25
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark		70	142			91	
Tree Swallow							
Carolina Chickadee	91	64	56	109	885	456	235
Black-capped Chickadee							
chickadee sp.							
Tufted Titmouse	103	77	70	188	868	313	190
Red-breasted Nuthatch		8	6	7	74	20	15
White-breasted Nuthatch	34	7	19	100	432	276	172
Brown-headed Nuthatch	2	3	1				
Brown Creeper	6	5	11	11	81	42	10
House Wren					3		
Winter Wren	5	3	16	13	73	15	4
Sedge Wren							
Marsh Wren	1	1	1				
Carolina Wren	63	86	82	163	1,132	441	260
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	28	13	48	45	169	87	42
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	30	18	46	43	123	44	29
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	148	223	166	216	373	770	335
Hermit Thrush	20	12	31	34	127	46	29
American Robin	271	123	1,056	190	1,289	1,181	443
Gray Catbird		1	2	1	4	1	
Brown Thrasher	6	5	11	1	10	2	
Northern Mockingbird	36	44	41	69	224	357	139
European Starling	322	194	187	6,905	2,380	2,626	1,076
American Pipit		15	146			2	2
Cedar Waxwing	11	6	25	25	312	27	91
Lapland Longspur			20				
Snow Bunting							
Black-and-white Warbler							
Orange-crowned Warbler							
Nashville Warbler							
Common Yellowthroat			1	4	3		
Northern Parula					CW		
Palm Warbler			3				
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler	22	7	4		4		1

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Middle Peninsula	Northumberland-Lancaster	Washington's Birthplace	Brooke	Fort Belvoir	Central Loudon	The Plains
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	59	205	45	12	21	30	27
Black-throated Gray Warbler					1		
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow							
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow				1			
Chipping Sparrow	28	31	45	13	6	14	11
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	10	8	26	56	110	92	98
Lark Sparrow							
Fox Sparrow	12	3	2		42	7	3
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	280	320	372	661	1,963	1,177	1,330
White-crowned Sparrow			2	1	11	12	24
White-throated Sparrow	400	417	631	595	3,444	2,170	1,203
Vesper Sparrow							
Savannah Sparrow	12	10	89	2	21	8	7
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							
Song Sparrow	77	168	288	114	956	783	788
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	4	30	92	16	240	69	62
Eastern Towhee	7	7	24	13	99	34	23
sparrow sp.		1				4	
Northern Cardinal	83	156	156	192	1,254	919	524
Red-winged Blackbird	3,046	536	1,805	445	1,424	189	616
Eastern Meadowlark	3	41	29	3	16	14	12
Yellow-headed Blackbird			1				
Rusty Blackbird			3	36	49		
Common Grackle	133	2	539	6,500	100	1,018	
Boat-tailed Grackle							
Brown-headed Cowbird	25	1	228	4	162	333	
Baltimore Oriole							
blackbird sp.	200		570			30	
House Finch	40	55	44	52	179	255	167
Purple Finch	2			1	7	9	8
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin		1			2		
American Goldfinch	84	85	123	72	374	176	284
Evening Grosbeak		1					
House Sparrow		8	7	71	379	238	112
Total species	84	101	108	94	112	96	91
Total individuals	11,084	11,338	27,238	28,369	50,975	33,636	16,261
Date of Count	12/27/23	12/20/22	12/18/22	12/16/22	12/31/22	12/28/22	12/18/22
Number of Field Observers	56	49	30	32	177	155	58
Compiler	Susan Crockett	Jeff Wright	Bill Portlock	Steve Hilburger	Kurt Gaskill	Joseph Coleman	Bridget Bradshaw

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren
Greater White-fronted Goose							
Snow Goose							
Ross's Goose							
Brant							
Cackling Goose							
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	4,362	670	861	153	676	349	448
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							
Mute Swan	1		7				
Trumpeter Swan							
Tundra Swan							
Wood Duck		2				4	
Gadwall	29	16	6		6		2
Eurasian Wigeon							
American Wigeon							
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck	2	20				21	
Mallard	181	233	134	6		42	43
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal							
Northern Shoveler	2	23					
Northern Pintail							
American Green-winged Teal		5	4				
Canvasback							
Redhead		32	2				
Ring-necked Duck	9	27	228			25	30
Greater Scaup							
Lesser Scaup	20		400				
Aythya sp.							
scaup sp.							
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter							
White-winged Scoter							
Black Scoter							
scoter sp.							
Long-tailed Duck							
Bufflehead	10	6	38	1	11	5	8
Common Goldeneye							
Hooded Merganser	62	50	19	17	8	5	17
Common Merganser	4	3	106				
Red-breasted Merganser							
Ruddy Duck		17	209	1			1
duck sp.					2		
Northern Bobwhite							
Ruffed Grouse							
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey	2	9	2			4	
Red-throated Loon							
Common Loon		1	3	7			
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe	2	10	20	9		9	1
Horned Grebe			7	2			
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet							
Double-crested Cormorant				3			
Great Cormorant	15						
American White Pelican							
Brown Pelican							
American Bittern							
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	26	5	9	10	1	12	10
Great Egret							
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron							
Black-crowned Night-Heron							

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	214	26	80	45	25	59	37
Turkey Vulture	219	57	96	110	46	219	199
Osprey							
Golden Eagle							
Northern Harrier	16	1	2	1	4		1
Sharp-shinned Hawk	4	2	1	2	1	5	3
Cooper's Hawk	4	4	4	1	1	9	2
Accipiter sp.	4						
Bald Eagle	18	12	7	14	2	14	4
Red-shouldered Hawk	57	28	16	8	4	25	21
Red-tailed Hawk	22	18	8	10	8	31	31
buteo sp.							
hawk sp.							
King Rail							
Clapper Rail							
Virginia Rail							
Sora							
American Coot				2			
Sandhill Crane							
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover							
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover							
Killdeer	13	6	1	2		18	96
Spotted Sandpiper							
Greater Yellowlegs							
Willet							
Lesser Yellowlegs							
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone							
Sanderling							
Dunlin							
Purple Sandpiper							
Least Sandpiper							
Western Sandpiper							
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher							
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe	8		2				
American Woodcock							
sandpiper sp.							
shorebird sp.							
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull				11			
Laughing Gull							
Ring-billed Gull	1,968	3,167	263	2,010		11	5
Herring Gull	43	53	27	95			
Iceland Gull							
Lesser Black-backed Gull							
Great Black-backed Gull				12			
gull sp.	36			2			
Forster's Tern							
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	165	22	10	11	42	181	89
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	269	129	88	86	30	123	301
Barn Owl							1
Eastern Screech-Owl						3	
Great Horned Owl	1					1	3
Barred Owl	5	2			1	2	1

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren
Short-eared Owl							
Northern Saw-whet Owl							
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							
Rufous Hummingbird						1	
Belted Kingfisher	14	4	1	7	3	13	14
Red-headed Woodpecker	8	11	1	10	3	21	22
Red-bellied Woodpecker	201	51	56	36	7	170	102
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	17	16	7	6	3	76	58
Downy Woodpecker	200	37	21	15	3	81	55
Hairy Woodpecker	24	4	11	4	5	18	6
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	125	41	38	13	4	104	97
Pileated Woodpecker	51	11	13	7	8	41	41
woodpecker sp.							
American Kestrel	7	7	1	2	4	6	12
Merlin	1						3
Peregrine Falcon	1						
Eastern Phoebe	5	4	3			17	16
Loggerhead Shrike						1	
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo							
Blue Jay	620	247	228	103	128	607	481
American Crow	725	491	345	143	57	385	366
Fish Crow	84	934	38	8		4	
crow sp.	168	132					
Common Raven	16	12	5			16	14
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark		4			3		
Tree Swallow							
Carolina Chickadee	379	50	71	25	4	164	79
Black-capped Chickadee							
chickadee sp.							
Tufted Titmouse	404	38	85	35	9	160	101
Red-breasted Nuthatch	25	9	9	7		15	7
White-breasted Nuthatch	204	36	58	28	11	138	81
Brown-headed Nuthatch							
Brown Creeper	10	4	2	2		12	4
House Wren							
Winter Wren	10	1	1	2		28	3
Sedge Wren							
Marsh Wren							
Carolina Wren	408	74	65	23	4	297	183
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	39	16	21	11	2	49	13
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	9	13	12	6	1	66	30
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	479	118	225	85	20	377	271
Hermit Thrush	19	19	14	4		72	16
American Robin	608	313	86	14	20	478	132
Gray Catbird	1					1	
Brown Thrasher		2	1			4	3
Northern Mockingbird	86	60	53	20	17	128	62
European Starling	2,044	3,073	243	417	275	811	634
American Pipit							17
Cedar Waxwing	116	13	24		14	102	51
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting							
Black-and-white Warbler			1				
Orange-crowned Warbler							
Nashville Warbler							
Common Yellowthroat							
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler							
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler			4	3		1	1

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Manassas-Bull Run	Nokesville	Chancellorsville	Lake Anna	Gordonsville	Charlottesville	Warren
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	63	42	10	13		151	94
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow							
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow							
Chipping Sparrow	7	1	6	30	5	5	54
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	63	15	1			68	68
Lark Sparrow							
Fox Sparrow	3		1			10	2
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	1,173	313	282	322	81	605	417
White-crowned Sparrow		3		1	2	9	11
White-throated Sparrow	1,230	271	179	32	28	1,115	575
Vesper Sparrow							
Savannah Sparrow	3	22	37	44		2	40
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							
Song Sparrow	468	187	45	7	9	449	345
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	24	23	2	1		18	7
Eastern Towhee	19	9	13	4		37	12
sparrow sp.							
Northern Cardinal	766	190	95	31	26	405	176
Red-winged Blackbird	256	15		4		7	5,857
Eastern Meadowlark		11	17		5		26
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird		1					28
Common Grackle	17		11			2	57,056
Boat-tailed Grackle							
Brown-headed Cowbird	1						256
Baltimore Oriole			1				
blackbird sp.	8						
House Finch	222	68	54	14	32	134	74
Purple Finch	5	1			3	13	7
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin	8		1			1	
American Goldfinch	252	70	20	22	2	233	128
Evening Grosbeak							
House Sparrow	329	29	10		2	31	6
Total species	82	80	81	66	50	77	77
Total individuals	19,818	11,772	5,188	4,192	1,668	8,936	69,568
Date of Count	12/18/22	12/27/22	1/1/23	12/18/22	12/18/22	12/18/22	1/2/23
Number of Field Observers	96	24	20	19	12	60	24
Compiler	Phil Silas	Ashley Studholme	Beverly Arnold	Donna Finnegan	Buzz Van Santvoord	Jennifer Gaden	Allen Hale



2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A	Lynchburg	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley
Greater White-fronted Goose							
Snow Goose						1	
Ross's Goose							
Brant							
Cackling Goose							
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	295	74	132	580	54	5,007	1,219
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							
Mute Swan			1		1		
Trumpeter Swan						6	
Tundra Swan						2	
Wood Duck		4	35	7			1
Gadwall	49			23		9	10
Eurasian Wigeon							
American Wigeon				1			
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck	6			12		12	2
Mallard	181		2	89	26	105	152
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal							
Northern Shoveler					1		
Northern Pintail	10			1			
American Green-winged Teal				CW			10
Canvasback							
Redhead	5			1	1		1
Ring-necked Duck	15			203	15	31	5
Greater Scaup	2						
Lesser Scaup	44					CW	1
Aythya sp.							
scaup sp.	4						
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter							
White-winged Scoter							
Black Scoter							
scoter sp.							
Long-tailed Duck							
Bufflehead	1		42	10		2	
Common Goldeneye		1					
Hooded Merganser	501	6	2	27	12	13	7
Common Merganser	4			3		34	29
Red-breasted Merganser						24	1
Ruddy Duck	16		3	1		2	3
duck sp.	200						
Northern Bobwhite							
Ruffed Grouse							
Ring-necked Pheasant						1	
Wild Turkey	5	1		7	12	51	34
Red-throated Loon							
Common Loon	1						
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe	43	2		16	2	1	4
Horned Grebe							
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet							
Double-crested Cormorant	4	1		1	2	6	
Great Cormorant							
American White Pelican							
Brown Pelican							
American Bittern							
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	7	7	5	13	4	19	22
Great Egret							
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron				1			
Black-crowned Night-Heron							

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A	Lynchburg	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	25	20	58	111	1	199	276
Turkey Vulture	70	128	109	217	4	261	431
Osprey							
Golden Eagle							
Northern Harrier	3	5	CW			6	10
Sharp-shinned Hawk	1	1	1	4		5	4
Cooper's Hawk	1	2	2	7	2	13	11
Accipiter sp.							
Bald Eagle	6	4	1	3	1	39	13
Red-shouldered Hawk	6	16	6	15	5	73	43
Red-tailed Hawk	13	14	6	40	4	44	72
buteo sp.							
hawk sp.							
King Rail							
Clapper Rail							
Virginia Rail							
Sora							
American Coot							2
Sandhill Crane							
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover							
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover							
Killdeer	10		205	12		19	30
Spotted Sandpiper							
Greater Yellowlegs							
Willet							
Lesser Yellowlegs							
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone							
Sanderling							
Dunlin			1				
Purple Sandpiper							
Least Sandpiper			11				
Western Sandpiper							
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher							
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe	2						1
American Woodcock	1	4	2				
sandpiper sp.							
shorebird sp.							
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull	4		16				
Laughing Gull							
Ring-billed Gull	94		332				23
Herring Gull	3						
Iceland Gull							
Lesser Black-backed Gull							
Great Black-backed Gull							
gull sp.							
Forster's Tern							
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	8	14	8	58	8	269	106
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	33	210	26	203	121	495	717
Barn Owl						3	
Eastern Screech-Owl			8	17		3	10
Great Horned Owl			2	10		1	1
Barred Owl	1	4	3	3		5	1

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A	Lynchburg	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley
Short-eared Owl							
Northern Saw-whet Owl							
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							
Rufous Hummingbird				1			
Belted Kingfisher	3	4	2	14	2	17	22
Red-headed Woodpecker	1	17	6	8	2	39	20
Red-bellied Woodpecker	20	41	29	107	13	155	134
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	16	15	17	48	9	82	50
Downy Woodpecker	18	25	15	69	12	116	103
Hairy Woodpecker	1	4	1	18	2	25	21
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	27	44	16	77	15	73	80
Pileated Woodpecker	4	17	5	38	1	41	33
woodpecker sp.							
American Kestrel	2	13	1	5	1	26	29
Merlin			1				1
Peregrine Falcon							
Eastern Phoebe	9	13	8	14	6	6	20
Loggerhead Shrike							
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo			1				
Blue Jay	178	466	49	320	41	425	695
American Crow	105	508	64	398	41	669	585
Fish Crow				255		3	9
crow sp.						7	
Common Raven	2	2	CW	13	1	53	44
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark		8					36
Tree Swallow							
Carolina Chickadee	19	40	26	165	23	296	248
Black-capped Chickadee							
chickadee sp.							
Tufted Titmouse	18	32	22	213	12	240	218
Red-breasted Nuthatch	3	6	3	15	1	5	7
White-breasted Nuthatch	10	23	6	102	9	250	153
Brown-headed Nuthatch	4		11		2		
Brown Creeper	3		4	7		24	15
House Wren							
Winter Wren	6	5	8	8	1	5	8
Sedge Wren							
Marsh Wren							
Carolina Wren	25	51	35	169	32	239	198
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	7	11	20	36	2	33	47
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	9	9	19	36	4	13	22
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	65	148	118	233	39	428	360
Hermit Thrush	19	12	20	17	3	9	27
American Robin	92	404	48	181	156	138	498
Gray Catbird							
Brown Thrasher	8	1	6	3	3		
Northern Mockingbird	23	40	11	99	13	145	202
European Starling	136	352	408	762	108	3,717	6,503
American Pipit	40						
Cedar Waxwing	124	65	89	188	24	23	39
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting							
Black-and-white Warbler							
Orange-crowned Warbler							
Nashville Warbler							
Common Yellowthroat							1
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler						1	1
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler	1	1	20		1		

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Sandy River Reservoir	Darlington Heights	Banister River W.M.A	Lynchburg	Danville	Calmes Neck	Northern Shenandoah Valley
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	39	28	17	51	16	7	67
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow							
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow						1	2
Chipping Sparrow	67	81	62	41	4	7	
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	6	35	9	29		26	74
Lark Sparrow							
Fox Sparrow	7		7	3		2	1
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	941	989	218	383	85	642	713
White-crowned Sparrow		9		2		27	81
White-throated Sparrow	443	464	249	546	40	639	802
Vesper Sparrow							
Savannah Sparrow	6	54		23		1	2
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							
Song Sparrow	148	189	113	153	16	200	273
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	4	9	33	4	2	4	26
Eastern Towhee	18	26	14	24	1	10	6
sparrow sp.							
Northern Cardinal	114	85	71	299	61	470	484
Red-winged Blackbird		21	3	35		212	107
Eastern Meadowlark	47	56		12		7	9
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird	1					1	4
Common Grackle	1		CW		212	6	20
Boat-tailed Grackle							
Brown-headed Cowbird	1	1,309	6	9		173	54
Baltimore Oriole	CW			1			
blackbird sp.						7	
House Finch	17	75	48	158	11	88	635
Purple Finch		7	15	10	8	49	50
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin			2	2			
American Goldfinch	25	138	71	232	49	249	155
Evening Grosbeak				6			
House Sparrow	30	2	1	46	2	101	162
Total species	86	68	75	84	62	85	87
Total individuals	4,587	6,472	3,047	7,384	1,362	16,993	17,408
Date of Count	12/24/22	1/8/23	12/18/22	12/17/22	12/31/22	12/31/23	12/17/22
Number of Field Observers	11	24	7	25	12	59	68
Compiler	Evan Spears	Carolyn Wells	Adam Donofrio	John Styrsky	Laura Meder	Margaret Wester	Greg Justice

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County	Augusta County	Waynesboro
Greater White-fronted Goose							
Snow Goose						2	
Ross's Goose						1	
Brant							
Cackling Goose							10
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	347	159	4	268	17	158	417
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							
Mute Swan				2			
Trumpeter Swan	15						
Tundra Swan						1	
Wood Duck	1						
Gadwall	19				6	52	2
Eurasian Wigeon							
American Wigeon						2	
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck	8					3	
Mallard	37	126		131	23	121	44
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal							
Northern Shoveler				11		3	
Northern Pintail					1	1	
American Green-winged Teal				4		10	
Canvasback							
Redhead		4					6
Ring-necked Duck	104			2		3	
Greater Scaup							
Lesser Scaup	1						3
Aythya sp.							
scaup sp.							
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter							
White-winged Scoter							
Black Scoter							
scoter sp.							
Long-tailed Duck							
Bufflehead							
Common Goldeneye							
Hooded Merganser	8	5			2	19	1
Common Merganser		22				4	
Red-breasted Merganser							
Ruddy Duck		5				3	1
duck sp.							
Northern Bobwhite							
Ruffed Grouse							
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey	17		8		20		1
Red-throated Loon							
Common Loon							
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe		2				1	1
Horned Grebe							
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet							
Double-crested Cormorant						1	
Great Cormorant							
American White Pelican							
Brown Pelican							
American Bittern							
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	6	15		14	2	5	4
Great Egret							
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron							
Black-crowned Night-Heron		1		1			1

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County	Augusta County	Waynesboro
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	39	18		8		113	79
Turkey Vulture	115	148	5	297	1	404	115
Osprey							
Golden Eagle					5		
Northern Harrier	6	4				4	2
Sharp-shinned Hawk	1	5		3		5	
Cooper's Hawk	1	3		10	1	8	4
Accipiter sp.							
Bald Eagle	21	11	2	17	23	3	1
Red-shouldered Hawk	12	15	3	7		16	14
Red-tailed Hawk	16	19	1	55	10	39	28
buteo sp.			1	4			
hawk sp.							
King Rail							
Clapper Rail							
Virginia Rail							
Sora							
American Coot	1						6
Sandhill Crane							
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover							
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover							
Killdeer	1	1		4		2	15
Spotted Sandpiper							
Greater Yellowlegs							
Willet							
Lesser Yellowlegs							
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone							
Sanderling							
Dunlin							
Purple Sandpiper							
Least Sandpiper							
Western Sandpiper							
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher							
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe		1		1		2	
American Woodcock							
sandpiper sp.							
shorebird sp.							
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull							
Laughing Gull							
Ring-billed Gull							
Herring Gull							
Iceland Gull							
Lesser Black-backed Gull							
Great Black-backed Gull							
gull sp.							
Forster's Tern							
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	20	287		1,495		167	83
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	218	375	20	197	39	221	144
Barn Owl		5		4			
Eastern Screech-Owl	3	10	1	4	2	6	5
Great Horned Owl		1		2		1	1
Barred Owl			1				2

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County	Augusta County	Waynesboro
Short-eared Owl						1	
Northern Saw-whet Owl							
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							
Rufous Hummingbird	2						
Belted Kingfisher	10	12		3	3	3	7
Red-headed Woodpecker	5		1	11	4		5
Red-bellied Woodpecker	50	70	19	89	14	59	68
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	36	49	7	9	3	16	16
Downy Woodpecker	42	75	23	55	13	53	45
Hairy Woodpecker	10	13	6	11	2	5	9
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	52	23	3	22	2	16	31
Pileated Woodpecker	23	14	19	21	3	8	12
woodpecker sp.							
American Kestrel	7	32		44	17	48	6
Merlin						1	
Peregrine Falcon		2		1		2	
Eastern Phoebe	14	8		7	1	4	5
Loggerhead Shrike							
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo							
Blue Jay	125	257	37	256	148	403	319
American Crow	89	239	11	114	273	388	427
Fish Crow		7		1		55	138
crow sp.				4			
Common Raven	40	64	16	39	70	24	8
crow/raven sp.				4			
Horned Lark		70		231		45	2
Tree Swallow							
Carolina Chickadee	48	188	59	97		65	106
Black-capped Chickadee				15	29	2	
chickadee sp.				4			
Tufted Titmouse	45	186	30	96	35	79	76
Red-breasted Nuthatch	12	29	11	7		1	2
White-breasted Nuthatch	62	101	27	77	31	46	52
Brown-headed Nuthatch							
Brown Creeper	3	16	6	8	1	1	2
House Wren							
Winter Wren	3	8	4	8		3	5
Sedge Wren							
Marsh Wren							
Carolina Wren	88	91	14	75	15	53	111
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	17	22	4	18	1	4	5
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	32	21	1	3		2	2
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	147	261	29	155	44	145	215
Hermit Thrush	15	8	5	7		1	7
American Robin	8	23	13	26		34	190
Gray Catbird	1						
Brown Thrasher	1						
Northern Mockingbird	43	66	3	47	3	81	73
European Starling	119	1,806	44	4,410	891	7,413	495
American Pipit				121		28	
Cedar Waxwing	40	7				5	
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting							
Black-and-white Warbler							
Orange-crowned Warbler							
Nashville Warbler							
Common Yellowthroat							
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler				1			
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler							

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Rappahannock	Shenandoah N.P. Luray	Big Flat Mountain	Rockingham County	Highland County	Augusta County	Waynesboro
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	14	6	1	12		36	21
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow							
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow		3					3
Chipping Sparrow		4		7	1		
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	42	39		18	3	5	4
Lark Sparrow							
Fox Sparrow	15			2			1
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	218	446	196	321	377	396	305
White-crowned Sparrow	16	30		73	1	26	27
White-throated Sparrow	529	228	66	305	35	222	221
Vesper Sparrow							
Savannah Sparrow	1	CW		1	1		
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							
Song Sparrow	377	147	9	108	60	54	87
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	6	2		1	1	3	9
Eastern Towhee	10	4	8	9	4	2	8
sparrow sp.							
Northern Cardinal	181	233	20	161	27	213	199
Red-winged Blackbird	1	22				37	51
Eastern Meadowlark	1	18		1	7	1	2
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird						5	
Common Grackle						3,568	
Boat-tailed Grackle							
Brown-headed Cowbird	17	2		151		311	1
Baltimore Oriole							
blackbird sp.							
House Finch	84	51	11	194	91	127	75
Purple Finch	18	12	2	12	3	3	26
Red Crossbill			12				
Pine Siskin	1	1				1	
American Goldfinch	192	126	47	191	32	87	75
Evening Grosbeak				1	12		
House Sparrow	2	38		252	19	132	66
Total species	74	73	43	74	52	85	73
Total individuals	3,931	6,422	810	10,458	2,429	15,704	4,610
Date of Count	12/17/22	12/18/22	12/30/22	12/17/22	12/17/22	12/18/22	12/30/22
Number of Field Observers	42	27	6	26	11	17	22
Compiler	Victoria Fortuna	Alan Williams	George Barlow	Bill Benish	Evan Spears	Allen Lerner	Crista Cabe



2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.
Greater White-fronted Goose					CW		
Snow Goose							
Ross's Goose							
Brant							
Cackling Goose							
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	371	247	285	565	384	153	24
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							
Mute Swan							
Trumpeter Swan							
Tundra Swan							
Wood Duck				3	1		
Gadwall	5	36	63	3	CW	13	
Eurasian Wigeon							
American Wigeon	1						
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck	8		2	4	CW	2	
Mallard	41	114	64	226	23	19	19
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal							
Northern Shoveler			1				
Northern Pintail				3			
American Green-winged Teal		6		9			10
Canvasback					CW		
Redhead							
Ring-necked Duck	11	42	13		9		
Greater Scaup							
Lesser Scaup	1						
Aythya sp.							
scaup sp.							
Harlequin Duck				1			
Surf Scoter							
White-winged Scoter							
Black Scoter							
scoter sp.							
Long-tailed Duck							
Bufflehead	4				CW		
Common Goldeneye							
Hooded Merganser	25	5	28	27	8	4	
Common Merganser	113	1		7	71		
Red-breasted Merganser				2			
Ruddy Duck	2	1		3	1	1	
duck sp.				15			
Northern Bobwhite							
Ruffed Grouse						5	
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey	65	47		54	14	7	1
Red-throated Loon							
Common Loon				1			
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe	1	6		3	CW	1	
Horned Grebe							
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet							
Double-crested Cormorant	1			1			
Great Cormorant							
American White Pelican							
Brown Pelican							
American Bittern							
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	11	4	9	23	3	2	8
Great Egret							
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron							
Black-crowned Night-Heron							

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	86	44	61	360	14	143	17
Turkey Vulture	353	124	59	201	11	21	24
Osprey							
Golden Eagle						2	
Northern Harrier	3	1		4		1	1
Sharp-shinned Hawk	2	1	1	1		1	1
Cooper's Hawk	4	2	7	15	3		2
Accipiter sp.	1			1			
Bald Eagle	7	2		5	4	1	3
Red-shouldered Hawk	17	8	6	10	3	7	1
Red-tailed Hawk	29	20	9	37	4	8	8
buteo sp.				3	CW		
hawk sp.							
King Rail							
Clapper Rail							
Virginia Rail							
Sora							
American Coot	1						
Sandhill Crane							
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover							
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover							
Killdeer		1	37	2	2	12	9
Spotted Sandpiper					1		
Greater Yellowlegs							
Willet							
Lesser Yellowlegs							
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone							
Sanderling							
Dunlin							
Purple Sandpiper							
Least Sandpiper							
Western Sandpiper							
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher							
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe	1					5	4
American Woodcock							
sandpiper sp.							
shorebird sp.							
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull							
Laughing Gull							
Ring-billed Gull	50	2	1	65		1	
Herring Gull							
Iceland Gull							
Lesser Black-backed Gull							
Great Black-backed Gull							
gull sp.							
Forster's Tern							
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	366	38	225	324	59	157	23
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	153	90	51	445	131	68	182
Barn Owl	1					1	
Eastern Screech-Owl	4	1		6	2	1	1
Great Horned Owl		1		3	2	4	
Barred Owl				1		3	

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.
Short-eared Owl							
Northern Saw-whet Owl							
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							
Rufous Hummingbird				1			
Belted Kingfisher	9	5	5	19	14	7	6
Red-headed Woodpecker	1	2		7		1	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	69	29	37	106	34	14	17
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	34	25	23	40	13		Cedars Preserve-Jo
Downy Woodpecker	49	17	41	130	43	10	21
Hairy Woodpecker	4	5	1	32	6	4	3
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	30	24	12	40	16	5	9
Pileated Woodpecker	16	17	5	24	25	2	9
woodpecker sp.							
American Kestrel	21	13	2	15	5	10	5
Merlin				2			
Peregrine Falcon							
Eastern Phoebe	7	5	3	22	12	4	8
Loggerhead Shrike						1	1
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo							
Blue Jay	355	202	120	361	137	46	65
American Crow	717	447	225	668	216	99	837
Fish Crow	13						
crow sp.							
Common Raven	21	5	3	16	14	23	15
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark				22			
Tree Swallow							
Carolina Chickadee	110	53	72	305	63	20	62
Black-capped Chickadee	2				6		2
chickadee sp.	5			7			
Tufted Titmouse	124	36	68	322	87	31	43
Red-breasted Nuthatch	9	3	3	5	4	1	8
White-breasted Nuthatch	89	38	42	133	45	20	31
Brown-headed Nuthatch		1		1			
Brown Creeper	2	2	3	11	8		6
House Wren				1	1		1
Winter Wren	4	3	3	18	10	3	9
Sedge Wren							
Marsh Wren							
Carolina Wren	89	57	80	241	98	11	24
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher				CW			
Golden-crowned Kinglet	43	9	4	33	12	2	12
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	6	7	6	13	4		
kinglet sp.				1			
Eastern Bluebird	115	98	106	262	73	29	101
Hermit Thrush	13	11	4	4	7		3
American Robin	159	180	467	204	47	6	13
Gray Catbird		1		4			
Brown Thrasher				2			1
Northern Mockingbird	56	45	47	123	31	15	14
European Starling	331	1,751	384	1,728	221	476	686
American Pipit				12	CW		
Cedar Waxwing	281	107	189	95	3	11	
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting							
Black-and-white Warbler							
Orange-crowned Warbler							
Nashville Warbler							
Common Yellowthroat				1			
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler		1		2			
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler							

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Lexington	Fincastle	Roanoke	Blacksburg	Giles County	Tazewell	Mt. Rogers-White Top Mt.
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	66	27	7	35	8		4
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow							
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow							
Chipping Sparrow		8	4	17	3		
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	10	13		41	14	9	8
Lark Sparrow		1					
Fox Sparrow	10	2		5	3		3
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	133	115	72	204	93	8	186
White-crowned Sparrow	48	41		42		22	42
White-throated Sparrow	344	94	126	564	71	15	18
Vesper Sparrow							
Savannah Sparrow		1		7			
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							
Song Sparrow	70	47	64	300	53	43	88
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	4		1	8	2		5
Eastern Towhee	10	11	4	52	13	2	6
sparrow sp.							
Northern Cardinal	227	111	105	357	100	23	99
Red-winged Blackbird	81					1	
Eastern Meadowlark				2		16	17
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird	13		1				
Common Grackle		235					
Boat-tailed Grackle							
Brown-headed Cowbird	4			5			
Baltimore Oriole				1			
blackbird sp.							
House Finch	84	34	64	259	100	13	62
Purple Finch	9		16	9	9	4	2
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin							
American Goldfinch	140	36	58	303	88	41	99
Evening Grosbeak							
House Sparrow		6	34	74	4	48	
Total species	76	72	58	89	64	65	60
Total individuals	5,775	4,825	3,433	9,751	2,566	1,739	2,989
Date of Count	12/18/22	12/18/22	12/17/22	12/17/22	12/31/22	12/29/22	12/18/22
Number of Field Observers	27	20	20	64	18	8	15
Compiler	Dick Rowe	Andrew Newcomb	Bill Hunley	Beth Lancaster	Chris Sokol	Sarah Cromer	Allen Boynton

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve-Jonesville
Greater White-fronted Goose							
Snow Goose							
Ross's Goose							
Brant							
Cackling Goose							
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)							
Canada Goose	358	211	605		21		
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)							
Mute Swan							
Trumpeter Swan							
Tundra Swan							
Wood Duck	5						
Gadwall	13		144				
Eurasian Wigeon							
American Wigeon	6		40				
Muscovy Duck							
American Black Duck	4	2	2				
Mallard	105	221	136	10	22	11	16
Mallard (domestic type)							
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)							
Blue-winged Teal							
Northern Shoveler	1						
Northern Pintail							
American Green-winged Teal	1		6				
Canvasback							
Redhead			1				
Ring-necked Duck			32		1		
Greater Scaup							
Lesser Scaup	1						
Aythya sp.							
scaup sp.							
Harlequin Duck							
Surf Scoter							
White-winged Scoter							
Black Scoter							
scoter sp.							
Long-tailed Duck							
Bufflehead	4		98				
Common Goldeneye			2				
Hooded Merganser	27		108				
Common Merganser	36	1			12		
Red-breasted Merganser							
Ruddy Duck			2				
duck sp.							
Northern Bobwhite							
Ruffed Grouse		1					
Ring-necked Pheasant							
Wild Turkey	85	2			2	9	9
Red-throated Loon							
Common Loon			8				
loon sp.							
Pied-billed Grebe	1		37		1		
Horned Grebe			17				
Red-necked Grebe							
Northern Gannet							
Double-crested Cormorant			2				
Great Cormorant							
American White Pelican							
Brown Pelican							
American Bittern							
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	14	4	18	6	1	2	4
Great Egret							
Snowy Egret							
Tricolored Heron							
Green Heron							
Black-crowned Night-Heron			2				

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve-Jonesville
White Ibis							
Black Vulture	141	70	17	2	4	4	7
Turkey Vulture	153		31	3	3	8	
Osprey							
Golden Eagle		3					
Northern Harrier	3				1		3
Sharp-shinned Hawk	3		1				1
Cooper's Hawk	7	2	7				2
Accipiter sp.							
Bald Eagle	11	9	4		1	2	
Red-shouldered Hawk		2	1	1	4	2	
Red-tailed Hawk	47	7	32	2	7	3	11
buteo sp.							
hawk sp.							
King Rail							
Clapper Rail							
Virginia Rail							
Sora							
American Coot	5						
Sandhill Crane	4						
American Avocet							
American Oystercatcher							
Black-bellied Plover							
Semipalmated Plover							
Piping Plover							
Killdeer	59	22	35		CW		
Spotted Sandpiper							
Greater Yellowlegs							
Willet							
Lesser Yellowlegs							
yellowlegs sp.							
Whimbrel							
Marbled Godwit							
Ruddy Turnstone							
Sanderling							
Dunlin							
Purple Sandpiper							
Least Sandpiper							
Western Sandpiper							
peep sp.							
Short-billed Dowitcher							
Long-billed Dowitcher							
dowitcher sp.							
Wilson's Snipe	15		1				
American Woodcock							1
sandpiper sp.							
shorebird sp.							
Razorbill							
Bonaparte's Gull			86				
Laughing Gull							
Ring-billed Gull			170				
Herring Gull							
Iceland Gull							
Lesser Black-backed Gull							
Great Black-backed Gull							
gull sp.							
Forster's Tern							
Royal Tern							
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	430	57	480		184	57	4
Eurasian Collared-Dove							
White-winged Dove							
Mourning Dove	474	107	203	69	29	48	19
Barn Owl	CW		2				
Eastern Screech-Owl	14		6		1		1
Great Horned Owl	CW	1	1		1		1
Barred Owl				1	1	2	2

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve-Jonesville
Short-eared Owl							
Northern Saw-whet Owl							
Ruby-throated Hummingbird							
Rufous Hummingbird							
Belted Kingfisher	12	6	14	2	3	3	3
Red-headed Woodpecker	2	4	1				
Red-bellied Woodpecker	46	12	39	8	7	7	11
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	18	2	11	8	2		8
Downy Woodpecker	31	11	34	12	6	8	14
Hairy Woodpecker	16	2	7	4	2	2	5
Red-cockaded Woodpecker							
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	29	8	35	2	8	7	4
Pileated Woodpecker	8	3	25	3	9	10	2
woodpecker sp.							
American Kestrel	33	13	25		CW	2	14
Merlin							
Peregrine Falcon							
Eastern Phoebe	18	3	4	5	3	2	15
Loggerhead Shrike	6		1				
White-eyed Vireo							
Blue-headed Vireo							
Blue Jay	234	47	144	44	44	22	22
American Crow	296	124	411	125	100	105	88
Fish Crow							
crow sp.							
Common Raven	3	6		2	8	11	7
crow/raven sp.							
Horned Lark					38	4	
Tree Swallow							
Carolina Chickadee	78	26	78	66	31	38	20
Black-capped Chickadee	1						
chickadee sp.							
Tufted Titmouse	57	21	88	65	29	22	19
Red-breasted Nuthatch	2		3		5	2	
White-breasted Nuthatch	49	17	42	22	11	24	7
Brown-headed Nuthatch			3				
Brown Creeper	1		3		1		
House Wren							
Winter Wren	8	2	11	2	4		
Sedge Wren							
Marsh Wren							
Carolina Wren	66	17	113	25	17	19	21
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher							
Golden-crowned Kinglet	15	6	20	5	9	5	2
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	3	3	18	1	1		5
kinglet sp.							
Eastern Bluebird	110	24	182	2	19	29	22
Hermit Thrush	8	4	5	2	2		
American Robin	24	69	351	1	13	16	812
Gray Catbird							
Brown Thrasher	1			2	1	1	4
Northern Mockingbird	101	15	125	1	6	2	9
European Starling	4,319	806	1,294	363	187	50	156
American Pipit							
Cedar Waxwing	31	10	133			11	254
Lapland Longspur							
Snow Bunting							
Black-and-white Warbler							
Orange-crowned Warbler							
Nashville Warbler							
Common Yellowthroat							
Northern Parula							
Palm Warbler							
Palm Warbler (Western)							
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)							
Pine Warbler							

2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Glade Spring	Blackford	Bristol	Buchanan	Breaks Interstate Park	Wise County	Cedars Preserve-Jonesville
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	15	30	48	2	7	3	17
Black-throated Gray Warbler							
Le Conte's Sparrow							
Nelson's Sparrow							
Saltmarsh Sparrow							
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.							
Seaside Sparrow							
American Tree Sparrow	2						
Chipping Sparrow	2		34		1		
Clay-colored Sparrow							
Field Sparrow	30	19	15	3	3	9	23
Lark Sparrow							
Fox Sparrow	3					2	12
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	20	104	34	59	79	81	15
White-crowned Sparrow	152	11	16	1		2	7
White-throated Sparrow	64	28	67	26	17	13	8
Vesper Sparrow							
Savannah Sparrow							
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow							
Song Sparrow	178	102	113	49	24	24	8
Lincoln's Sparrow							
Swamp Sparrow	6	2	6	1	2		
Eastern Towhee	24	4	35	4	4	15	21
sparrow sp.							
Northern Cardinal	202	58	139	42	38	31	28
Red-winged Blackbird		6		CW	2	1	12
Eastern Meadowlark	9		6			1	14
Yellow-headed Blackbird							
Rusty Blackbird					CW		
Common Grackle							11
Boat-tailed Grackle							
Brown-headed Cowbird		2	46				
Baltimore Oriole							
blackbird sp.							
House Finch	49	5	139	12	21	20	14
Purple Finch	9		5	CW	1		
Red Crossbill							
Pine Siskin					1		
American Goldfinch	117	106	72	24	14	14	41
Evening Grosbeak							
House Sparrow	57	11	29		13	17	26
Total species	77	57	79	43	60	49	53
Total individuals	8,592	2,471	6,361	1,089	1,089	783	1,862
Date of Count	12/27/22	12/31/22	1/1/23	12/14/22	12/17/22	12/17/22	12/17/22
Number of Field Observers	27	6	14	7	5	10	7
Compiler	Ronald Harrington	Giacoma Thornhill	Richard Lewis	Lynda Mayhorn	David Raines	Randy Stanley	LaRoy Brandt



## 2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Total
Greater White-fronted Goose	2
Snow Goose	4,691
Ross's Goose	1
Brant	910
Cackling Goose	30
Cackling Goose (Richardson's)	3
Canada Goose	91,822
Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid)	2
Mute Swan	22
Trumpeter Swan	43
Tundra Swan	4,391
Wood Duck	460
Gadwall	2,986
Eurasian Wigeon	3
American Wigeon	1,098
Muscovy Duck	7
American Black Duck	3,370
Mallard	10,413
Mallard (domestic type)	9
American Black Duck x Mallard (hybrid)	2
Blue-winged Teal	10
Northern Shoveler	1,000
Northern Pintail	1,325
American Green-winged Teal	1,614
Canvasback	1,168
Redhead	234
Ring-necked Duck	4,992
Greater Scaup	85
Lesser Scaup	2,836
Aythya sp.	1,075
scaup sp.	108
Harlequin Duck	1
Surf Scoter	1,440
White-winged Scoter	14
Black Scoter	155
scoter sp.	173
Long-tailed Duck	82
Bufflehead	11,008
Common Goldeneye	47
Hooded Merganser	4,307
Common Merganser	720
Red-breasted Merganser	1,720
Ruddy Duck	11,171
duck sp.	4,573
Northern Bobwhite	3
Ruffed Grouse	6
Ring-necked Pheasant	1
Wild Turkey	1,060
Red-throated Loon	1,393
Common Loon	790
loon sp.	23
Pied-billed Grebe	443
Horned Grebe	376
Red-necked Grebe	-
Northern Gannet	1,105
Double-crested Cormorant	13,576
Great Cormorant	26
American White Pelican	7
Brown Pelican	686
American Bittern	4
Great Blue Heron (Blue form)	1,462
Great Egret	242
Snowy Egret	13
Tricolored Heron	21
Green Heron	2
Black-crowned Night-Heron	33

## 2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Total
White Ibis	457
Black Vulture	5,251
Turkey Vulture	8,980
Osprey	9
Golden Eagle	10
Northern Harrier	317
Sharp-shinned Hawk	141
Cooper's Hawk	272
Accipiter sp.	17
Bald Eagle	1,666
Red-shouldered Hawk	1,012
Red-tailed Hawk	1,167
buteo sp.	15
hawk sp.	4
King Rail	2
Clapper Rail	89
Virginia Rail	19
Sora	15
American Coot	849
Sandhill Crane	4
American Avocet	68
American Oystercatcher	604
Black-bellied Plover	763
Semipalmated Plover	47
Piping Plover	1
Killdeer	2,048
Spotted Sandpiper	2
Greater Yellowlegs	364
Willet	883
Lesser Yellowlegs	60
yellowlegs sp.	35
Whimbrel	8
Marbled Godwit	30
Ruddy Turnstone	143
Sanderling	1,160
Dunlin	13,547
Purple Sandpiper	8
Least Sandpiper	27
Western Sandpiper	1,339
peep sp.	30
Short-billed Dowitcher	478
Long-billed Dowitcher	51
dowitcher sp.	18
Wilson's Snipe	257
American Woodcock	171
sandpiper sp.	106
shorebird sp.	699
Razorbill	1
Bonaparte's Gull	731
Laughing Gull	2,178
Ring-billed Gull	41,291
Herring Gull	6,090
Iceland Gull	3
Lesser Black-backed Gull	209
Great Black-backed Gull	1,037
gull sp.	4,901
Forster's Tern	731
Royal Tern	1
Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	8,129
Eurasian Collared-Dove	10
White-winged Dove	1
Mourning Dove	10,448
Barn Owl	23
Eastern Screech-Owl	173
Great Horned Owl	123
Barred Owl	120

## 2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Total
Short-eared Owl	5
Northern Saw-whet Owl	9
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	4
Rufous Hummingbird	5
Belted Kingfisher	707
Red-headed Woodpecker	367
Red-bellied Woodpecker	4,317
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	1,540
Downy Woodpecker	3,029
Hairy Woodpecker	668
Red-cockaded Woodpecker	4
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker	2,984
Pileated Woodpecker	1,237
woodpecker sp.	3
American Kestrel	604
Merlin	39
Peregrine Falcon	27
Eastern Phoebe	529
Loggerhead Shrike	10
White-eyed Vireo	1
Blue-headed Vireo	16
Blue Jay	11,709
American Crow	20,873
Fish Crow	5,677
crow sp.	3,006
Common Raven	651
crow/raven sp.	4
Horned Lark	903
Tree Swallow	362
Carolina Chickadee	7,117
Black-capped Chickadee	57
chickadee sp.	16
Tufted Titmouse	6,350
Red-breasted Nuthatch	483
White-breasted Nuthatch	3,444
Brown-headed Nuthatch	428
Brown Creeper	455
House Wren	58
Winter Wren	460
Sedge Wren	13
Marsh Wren	36
Carolina Wren	7,259
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	3
Golden-crowned Kinglet	1,429
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	1,343
kinglet sp.	1
Eastern Bluebird	10,417
Hermit Thrush	985
American Robin	21,115
Gray Catbird	184
Brown Thrasher	305
Northern Mockingbird	3,716
European Starling	72,385
American Pipit	931
Cedar Waxwing	3,195
Lapland Longspur	20
Snow Bunting	7
Black-and-white Warbler	6
Orange-crowned Warbler	58
Nashville Warbler	2
Common Yellowthroat	18
Northern Parula	-
Palm Warbler	115
Palm Warbler (Western)	2
Palm Warbler (Eastern/Yellow)	6
Pine Warbler	298

## 2022-23 Virginia CBCs

Species/CBC	Total
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	12,549
Black-throated Gray Warbler	1
Le Conte's Sparrow	-
Nelson's Sparrow	10
Saltmarsh Sparrow	14
sharp-tailed sparrow sp.	1
Seaside Sparrow	12
American Tree Sparrow	12
Chipping Sparrow	1,855
Clay-colored Sparrow	1
Field Sparrow	1,320
Lark Sparrow	1
Fox Sparrow	417
Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco	21,014
White-crowned Sparrow	782
White-throated Sparrow	25,441
Vesper Sparrow	16
Savannah Sparrow	1,529
Savannah (Ipswich) Sparrow	20
Song Sparrow	10,783
Lincoln's Sparrow	2
Swamp Sparrow	1,618
Eastern Towhee	1,010
sparrow sp.	166
Northern Cardinal	11,245
Red-winged Blackbird	38,005
Eastern Meadowlark	1,149
Yellow-headed Blackbird	1
Rusty Blackbird	358
Common Grackle	109,671
Boat-tailed Grackle	502
Brown-headed Cowbird	4,714
Baltimore Oriole	39
blackbird sp.	2,192
House Finch	4,964
Purple Finch	407
Red Crossbill	12
Pine Siskin	29
American Goldfinch	6,381
Evening Grosbeak	33
House Sparrow	3,027
Total species	207
Total individuals	774,148
Date of Count	
Number of Field Observers	
Compiler	